

# ANOVA with binary variables - The F-test and some Alternatives

## Appendix B 1 Tables and Graphs of the Type I Error Rates of selected methods for fixed $n_{ij}$ (5,10,...,50) in between subject designs

All tables refer to  $\alpha=0.05$  and  $\alpha=0.01$ , graphs to  $\alpha=0.05$ . Reported are the proportions of rejections of the corresponding null hypothesis.

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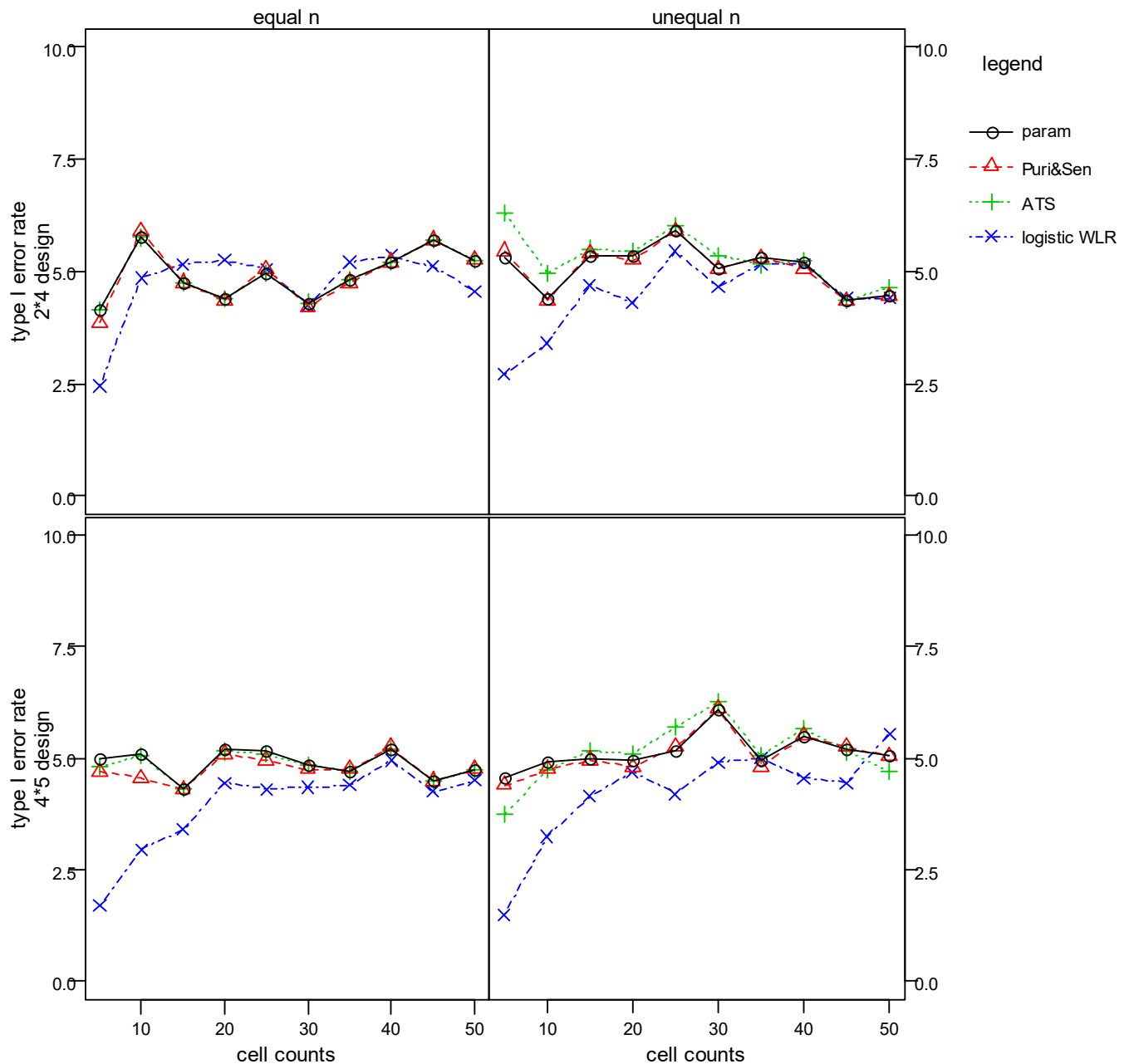
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# 1. 1. Main effect A - null model

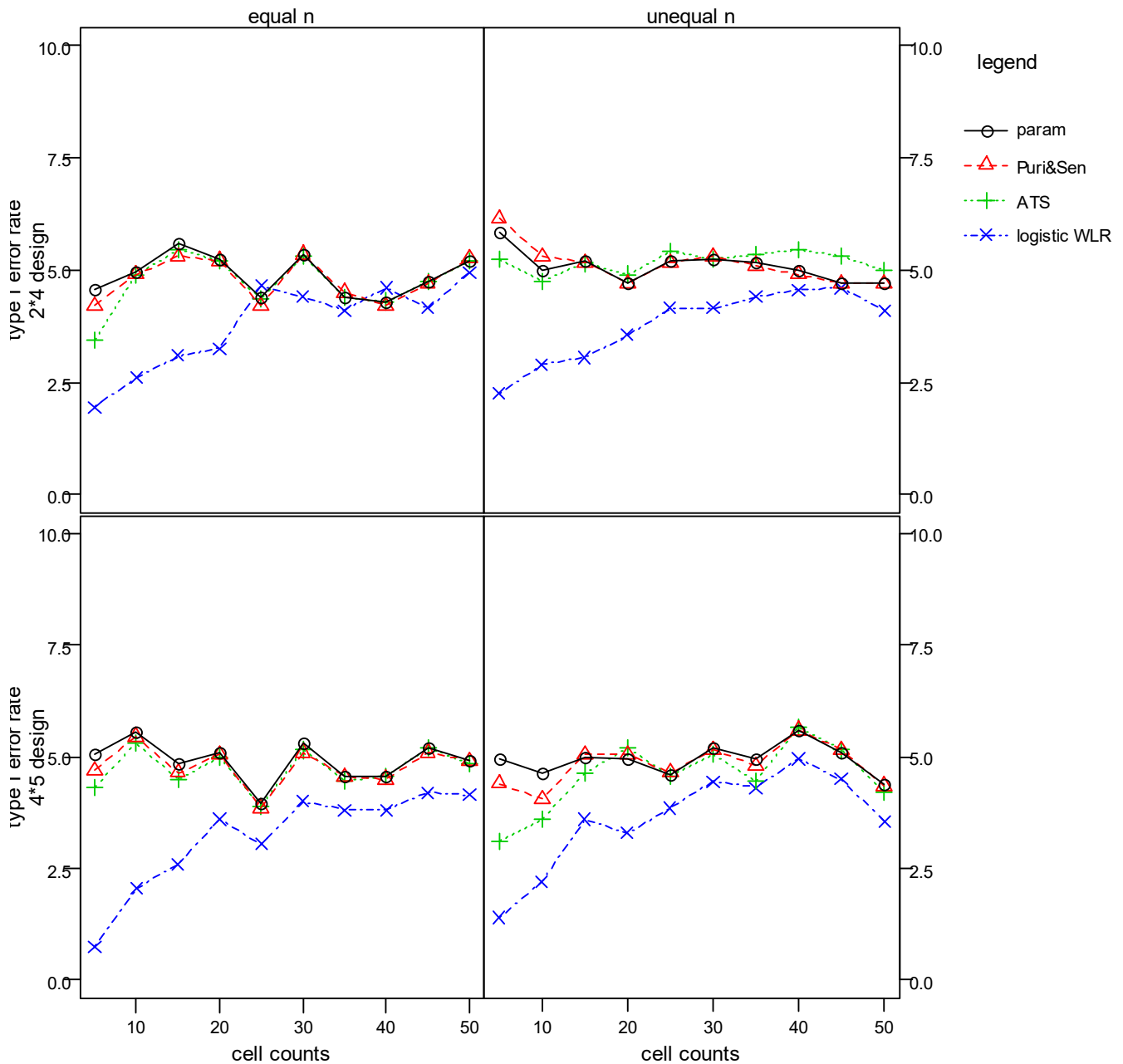
## 1. 1. 1 p = 0.5

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	4.15	5.75	4.75	4.40	4.30	5.20	5.25	5.30	4.40	5.35	5.35	5.05	5.20	4.45
	Puri & Sen	3.85	5.90	4.75	4.35	4.20	5.20	5.25	5.45	4.35	5.40	5.25	5.05	5.05	4.45
	ATS	4.15	5.75	4.75	4.40	4.30	5.20	5.25	6.30	4.95	5.50	5.45	5.35	5.25	4.65
	logistic W-LR	2.45	4.85	5.15	5.25	4.25	5.35	4.55	2.70	3.40	4.70	4.30	4.65	5.15	4.40
4*5	parametric	5.00	5.10	4.30	5.20	4.85	5.20	4.75	4.55	4.90	5.00	4.95	6.10	5.50	5.05
	Puri & Sen	4.70	4.55	4.30	5.10	4.75	5.25	4.75	4.40	4.75	4.95	4.80	6.10	5.50	5.05
	ATS	4.80	5.05	4.30	5.15	4.85	5.20	4.75	3.75	4.75	5.15	5.10	6.25	5.65	4.70
	logistic W-LR	1.70	2.95	3.40	4.45	4.35	4.95	4.50	1.50	3.25	4.15	4.70	4.90	4.55	5.55



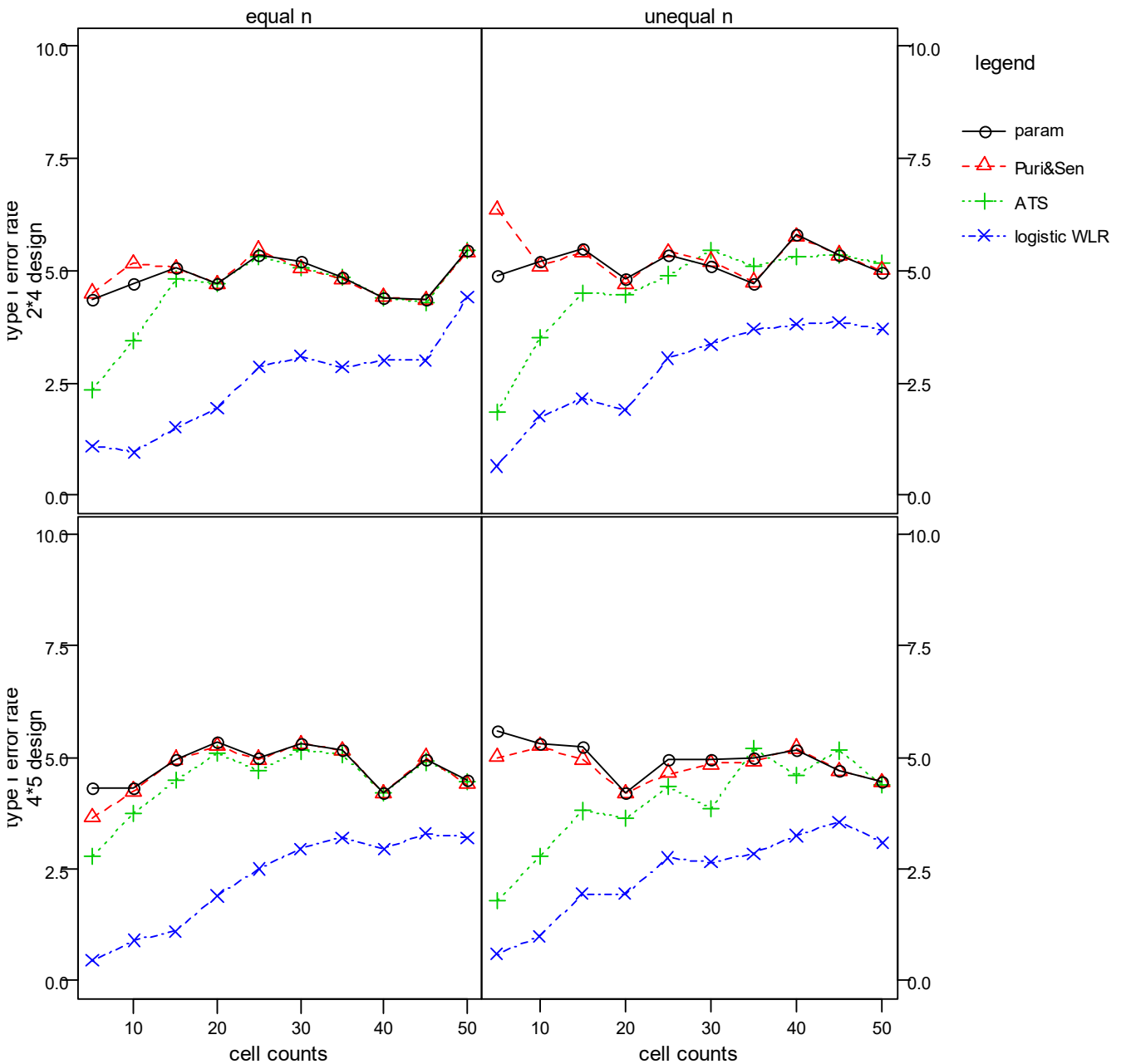
**1.1.2**      **p = 0.8**

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	4.55	4.95	5.60	5.25	5.35	4.30	5.20	5.85	5.00	5.20	4.70	5.25	5.00	4.70
	Puri & Sen	4.20	4.90	5.30	5.20	5.35	4.20	5.25	6.15	5.30	5.15	4.70	5.30	4.90	4.70
	ATS	3.45	4.90	5.45	5.20	5.30	4.30	5.20	5.25	4.75	5.15	4.90	5.25	5.45	5.00
	logistic W-LR	1.95	2.60	3.10	3.25	4.40	4.60	4.95	2.25	2.90	3.05	3.55	4.15	4.55	4.10
4*5	parametric	5.05	5.55	4.85	5.10	5.30	4.55	4.90	4.95	4.65	5.00	4.95	5.20	5.60	4.40
	Puri & Sen	4.70	5.45	4.65	5.05	5.10	4.50	4.90	4.40	4.05	5.05	5.05	5.15	5.60	4.35
	ATS	4.30	5.30	4.50	5.00	5.15	4.55	4.85	3.10	3.60	4.65	5.20	5.05	5.65	4.20
	logistic W-LR	0.75	2.05	2.60	3.60	4.00	3.80	4.15	1.40	2.20	3.60	3.30	4.45	4.95	3.55



**1.1.3**      **p = 0.9**

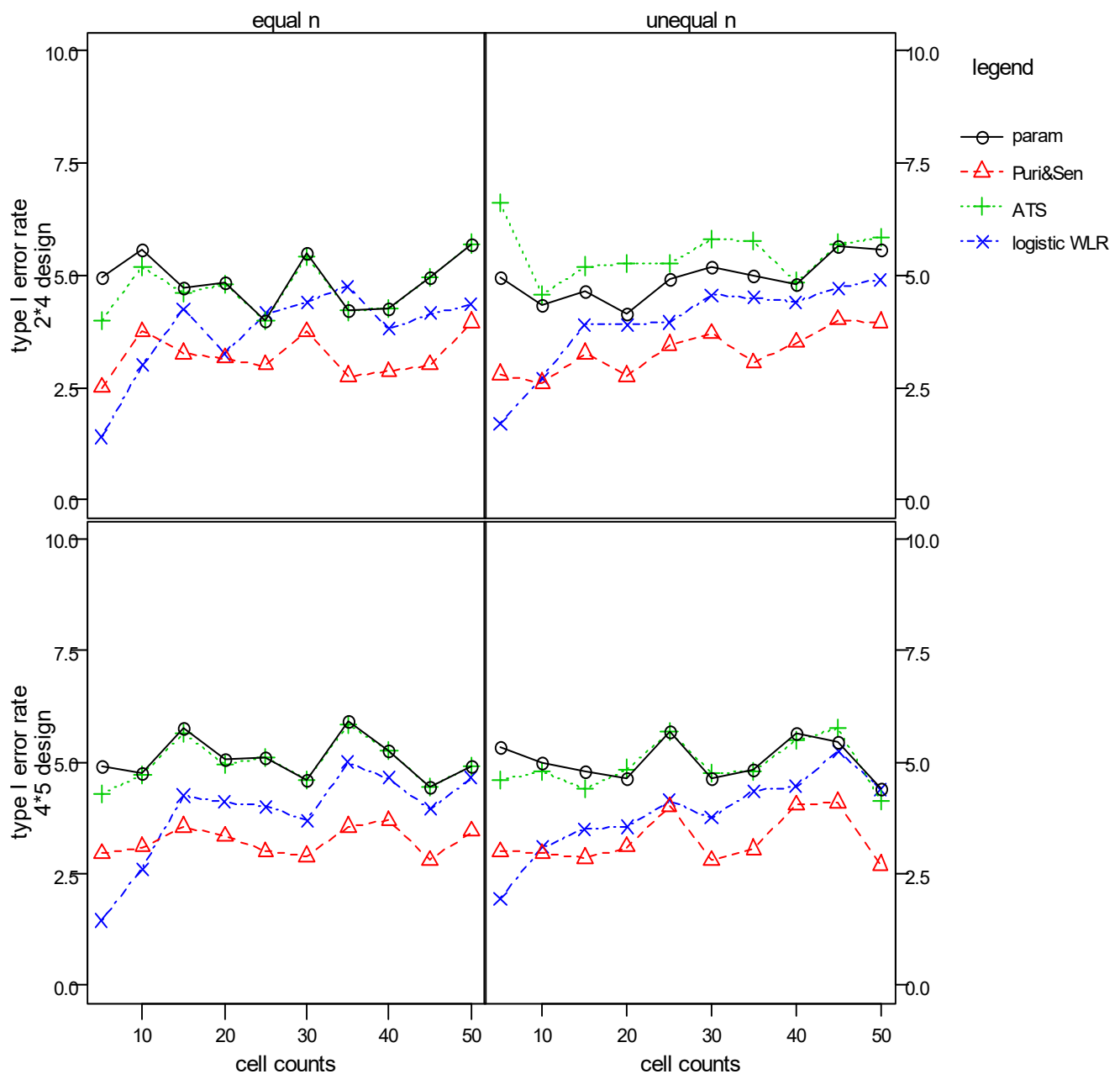
design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	4.35	4.70	5.05	4.70	5.20	4.40	5.45	4.90	5.20	5.50	4.80	5.10	5.80	4.95
	Puri & Sen	4.50	5.15	5.05	4.70	5.05	4.40	5.40	6.35	5.10	5.40	4.70	5.20	5.75	5.00
	ATS	2.35	3.45	4.80	4.70	5.05	4.40	5.45	1.85	3.50	4.50	4.45	5.45	5.30	5.15
	logistic W-LR	1.10	0.95	1.50	1.95	3.10	3.00	4.40	0.65	1.75	2.15	1.90	3.35	3.80	3.70
4*5	parametric	4.30	4.30	4.95	5.35	5.30	4.20	4.50	5.60	5.30	5.25	4.20	4.95	5.15	4.45
	Puri & Sen	3.65	4.25	4.95	5.25	5.30	4.20	4.40	5.00	5.25	4.95	4.20	4.85	5.20	4.45
	ATS	2.80	3.75	4.50	5.10	5.15	4.20	4.45	1.80	2.80	3.80	3.65	3.85	4.60	4.40
	logistic W-LR	0.45	0.90	1.10	1.90	2.95	2.95	3.20	0.60	1.00	1.95	1.95	2.65	3.25	3.10



## 1. 2. Main effect B - A significant (effects $a_i = 0.6*s$ ) $n_i$ and $p_i$ independent

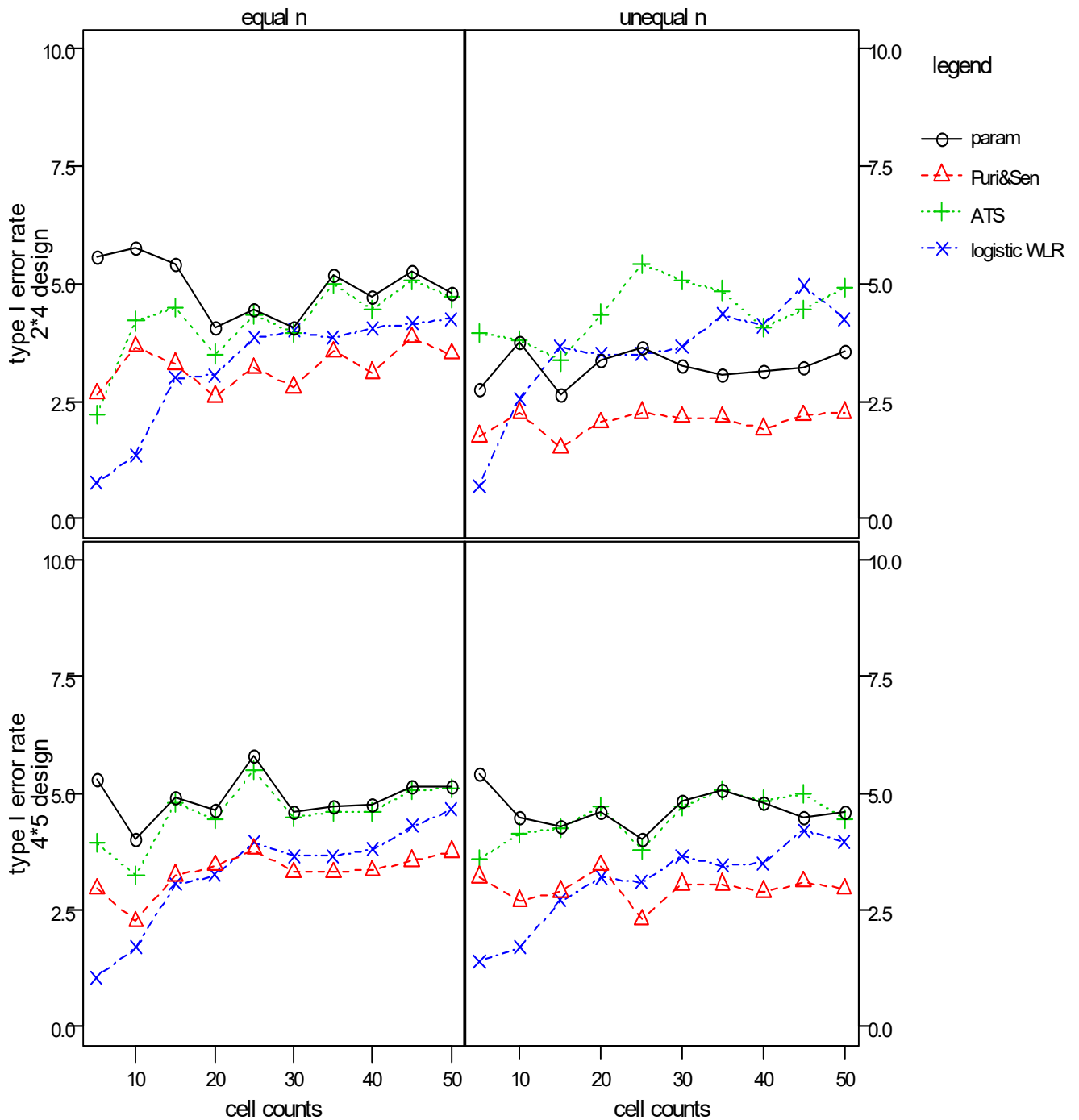
### 1. 2. 1 $p = 0.5$

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	4.95	5.55	4.70	4.85	5.50	4.25	5.70	4.95	4.35	4.65	4.15	5.20	4.80	5.55
	Puri & Sen	2.50	3.75	3.25	3.15	3.75	2.85	3.95	2.80	2.60	3.25	2.75	3.70	3.50	3.95
	ATS	4.00	5.20	4.60	4.80	5.40	4.25	5.70	6.60	4.55	5.20	5.25	5.80	4.85	5.85
	logistic W-LR	1.40	3.00	4.25	3.25	4.40	3.80	4.35	1.70	2.70	3.90	3.90	4.55	4.40	4.90
4*5	parametric	4.90	4.75	5.75	5.05	4.60	5.25	4.90	5.35	5.00	4.80	4.65	4.65	5.65	4.40
	Puri & Sen	2.95	3.10	3.55	3.35	2.90	3.70	3.45	3.00	2.95	2.85	3.10	2.80	4.05	2.70
	ATS	4.30	4.70	5.65	4.95	4.60	5.25	4.90	4.60	4.80	4.40	4.85	4.75	5.50	4.15
	logistic W-LR	1.45	2.60	4.25	4.10	3.70	4.65	4.65	1.95	3.10	3.50	3.55	3.75	4.45	4.40



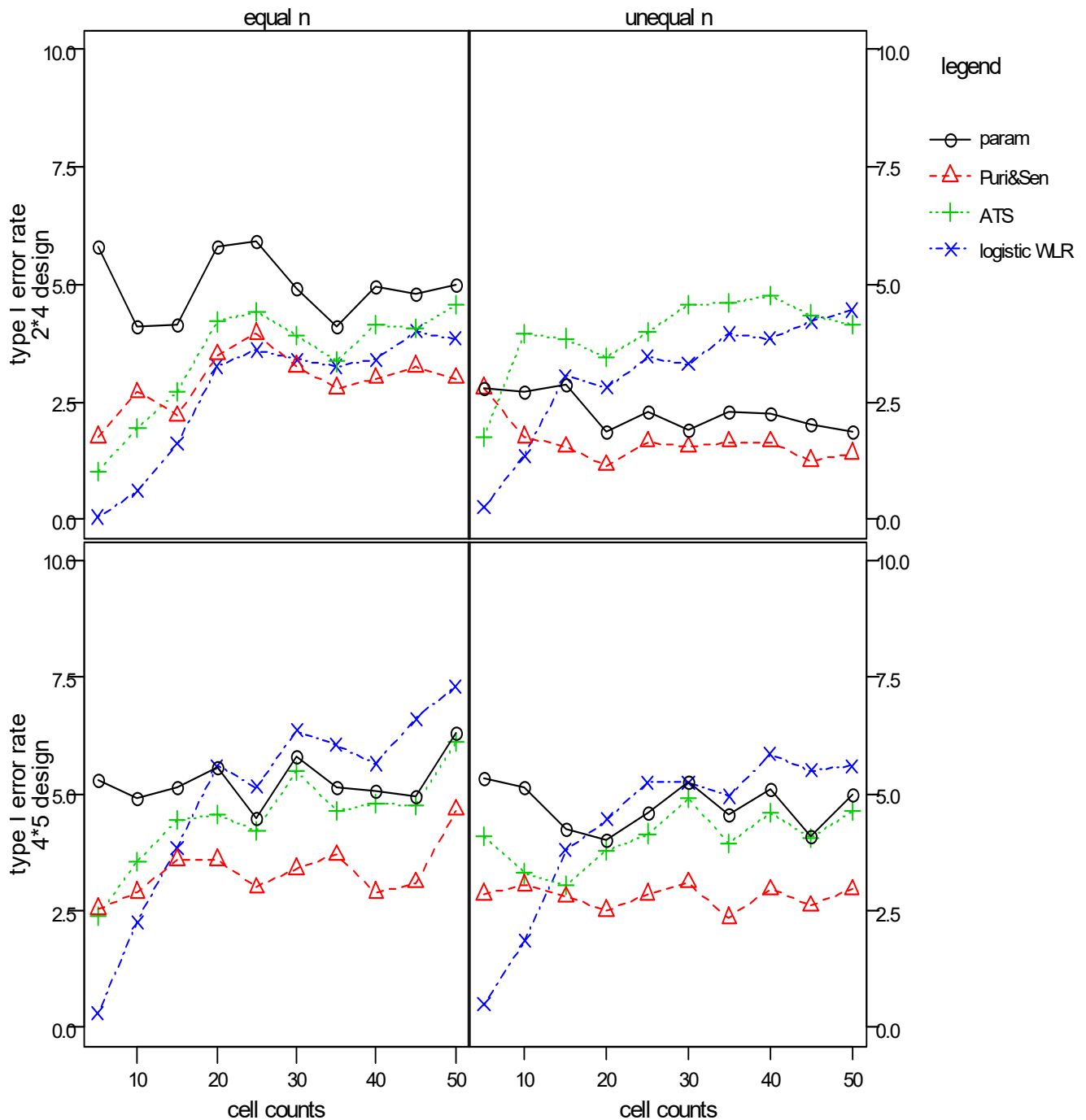
**1. 2. 2      p = 0.8**

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	5.55	5.75	5.40	4.05	4.05	4.70	4.80	2.75	3.75	2.65	3.35	3.25	3.15	3.55
	Puri & Sen	2.65	3.65	3.30	2.60	2.80	3.10	3.50	1.75	2.25	1.50	2.05	2.15	1.90	2.25
	ATS	2.20	4.20	4.50	3.50	3.95	4.45	4.70	3.95	3.80	3.35	4.35	5.05	4.05	4.90
	logistic W-LR	0.75	1.35	3.00	3.05	4.00	4.05	4.25	0.70	2.55	3.65	3.50	3.65	4.10	4.25
4*5	parametric	5.30	4.00	4.90	4.65	4.60	4.75	5.15	5.40	4.50	4.30	4.60	4.85	4.80	4.60
	Puri & Sen	2.95	2.25	3.25	3.45	3.30	3.35	3.75	3.20	2.70	2.90	3.45	3.05	2.90	2.95
	ATS	3.95	3.25	4.80	4.45	4.50	4.60	5.10	3.60	4.15	4.25	4.70	4.70	4.85	4.45
	logistic W-LR	1.05	1.70	3.05	3.25	3.65	3.80	4.65	1.40	1.70	2.70	3.20	3.65	3.50	3.95



**1. 2. 3**      **p = 0.9**

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	5.80	4.10	4.15	5.80	4.90	4.95	5.00	2.80	2.70	2.85	1.85	1.90	2.25	1.85
	Puri & Sen	1.75	2.70	2.20	3.50	3.25	3.00	3.00	2.80	1.75	1.55	1.15	1.55	1.65	1.40
	ATS	1.00	1.95	2.70	4.20	3.90	4.15	4.55	1.75	3.95	3.85	3.45	4.55	4.75	4.15
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.60	1.60	3.25	3.40	3.40	3.85	0.25	1.35	3.05	2.80	3.30	3.85	4.45
4*5	parametric	5.30	4.90	5.15	5.55	5.80	5.05	6.30	5.35	5.15	4.25	4.00	5.25	5.10	5.00
	Puri & Sen	2.55	2.90	3.60	3.60	3.40	2.90	4.65	2.85	3.05	2.80	2.50	3.10	2.95	2.95
	ATS	2.40	3.55	4.45	4.55	5.50	4.80	6.10	4.10	3.30	3.05	3.80	4.90	4.60	4.65
	logistic W-LR	0.30	2.25	3.85	5.60	6.35	5.65	7.30	0.50	1.85	3.80	4.45	5.25	5.85	5.60

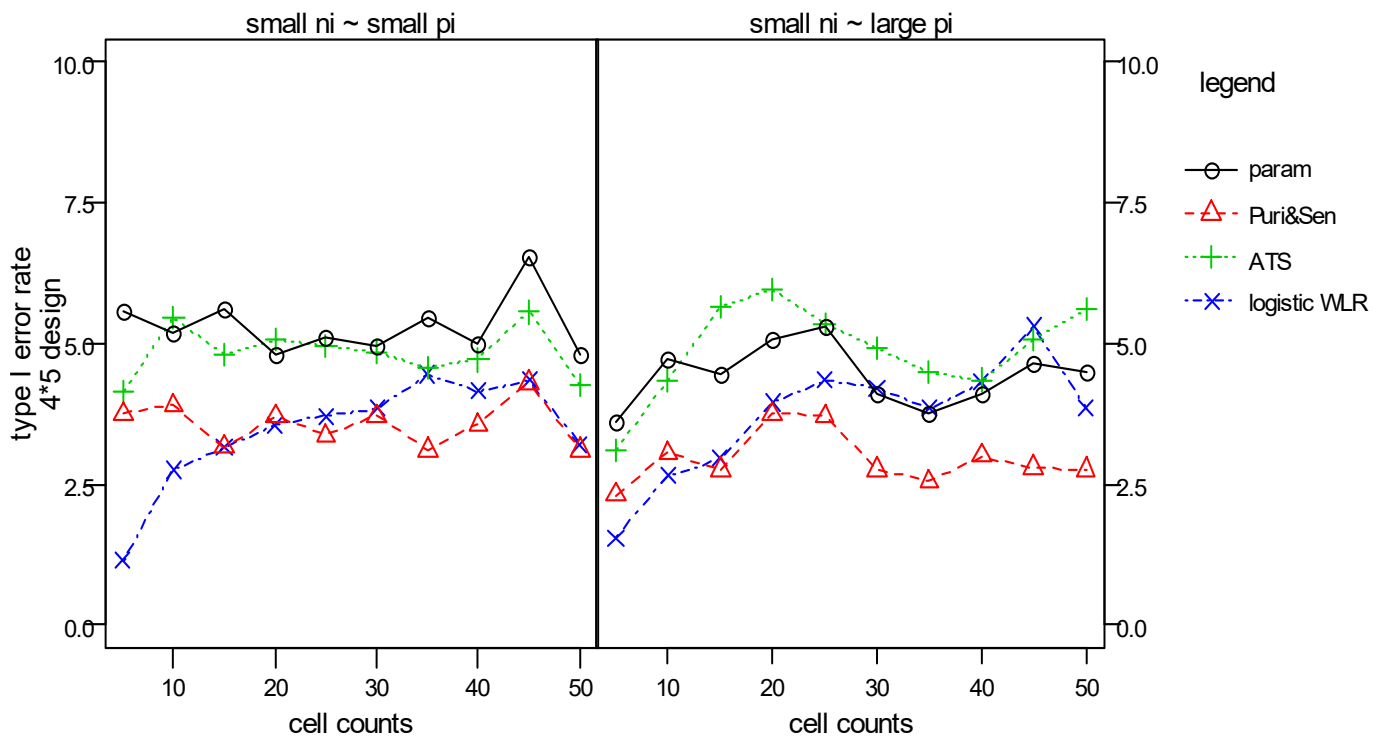




### 1. 3. Main effect B - A significant (effects $a_i = 0.6*s$ ) small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$ and small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$

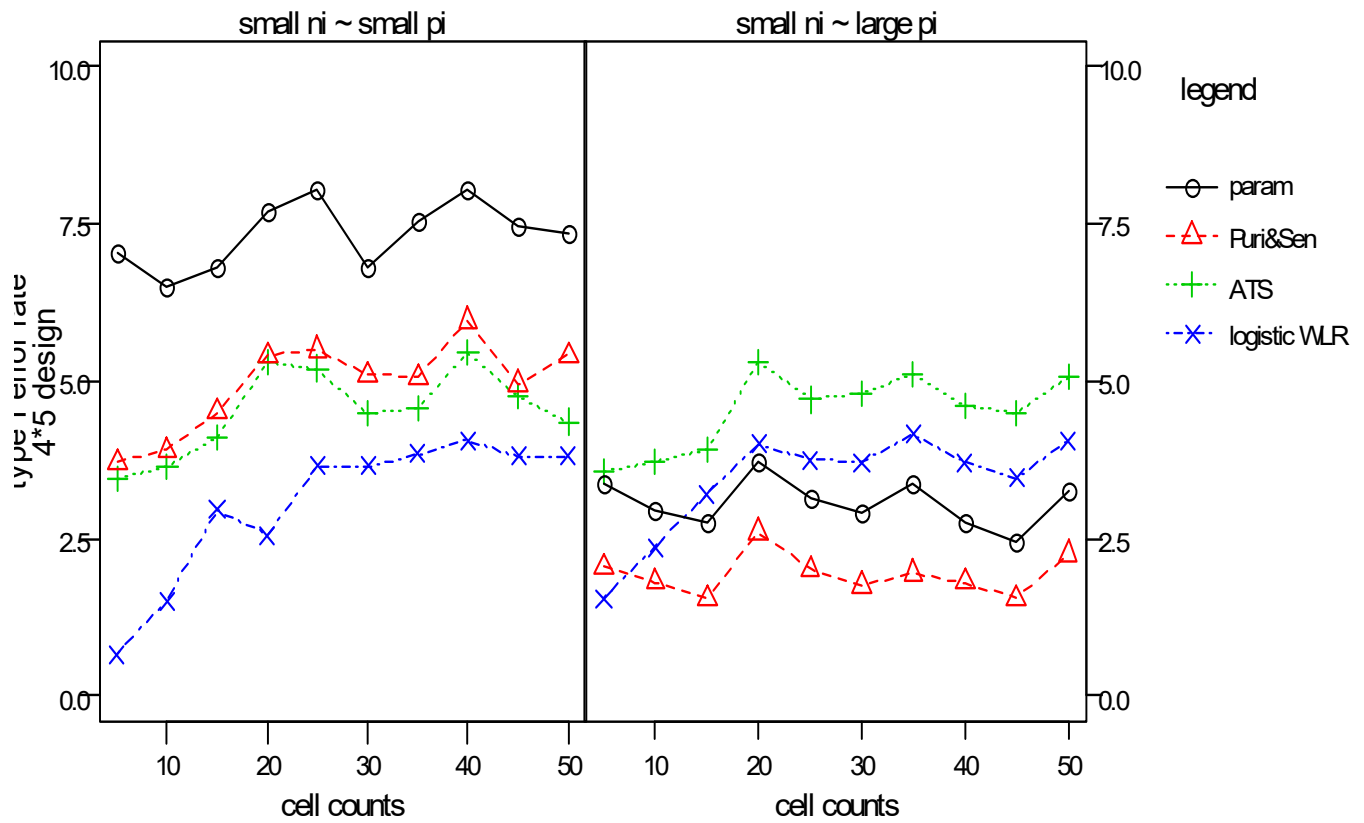
#### 1. 3. 1 $p = 0.6$

design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	5.55	5.20	5.60	4.80	4.95	5.00	4.80	3.60	4.70	4.45	5.05	4.10	4.10	4.50
	Puri & Sen	3.75	3.90	3.15	3.70	3.70	3.55	3.10	2.30	3.05	2.75	3.75	2.75	3.00	2.75
	ATS	4.15	5.45	4.80	5.05	4.85	4.70	4.25	3.10	4.35	5.65	5.95	4.90	4.35	5.60
	logistic W-LR	1.15	2.75	3.15	3.55	3.85	4.15	3.20	1.55	2.65	2.95	3.95	4.20	4.30	3.85



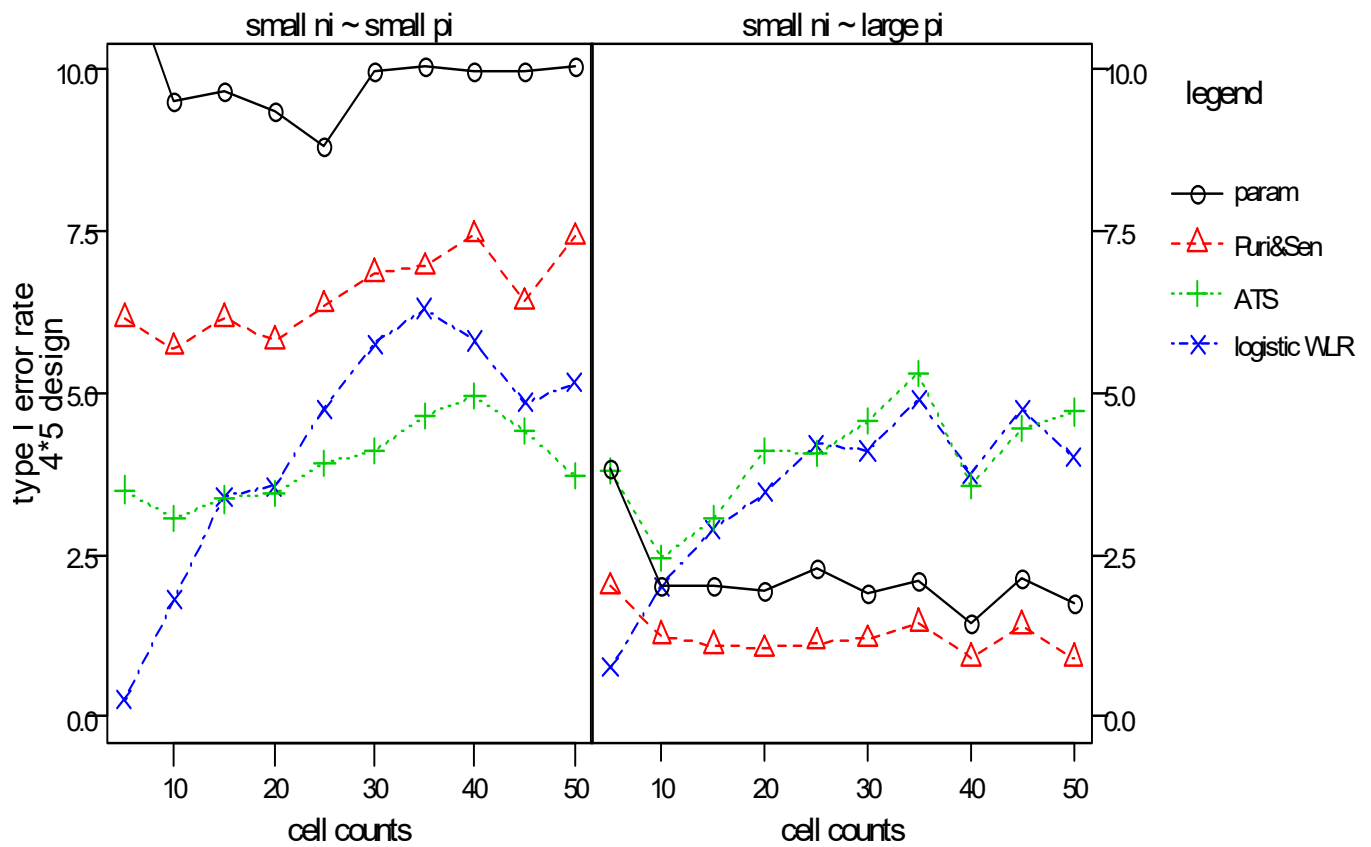
**1.3.2 p = 0.8**

design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	7.05	6.50	6.80	7.70	6.80	8.05	7.35	3.35	2.95	2.75	3.7	2.90	2.75	3.25
	Puri & Sen	3.70	3.90	4.50	5.40	5.10	5.95	5.40	2.05	1.80	1.55	2.6	1.75	1.80	2.25
	ATS	3.45	3.65	4.10	5.30	4.50	5.45	4.35	3.55	3.70	3.90	5.3	4.80	4.60	5.05
	logistic W-LR	0.65	1.50	2.95	2.55	3.65	4.05	3.80	1.55	2.35	3.20	4.0	3.70	3.70	4.05



### 1.3.3 $p = 0.9$

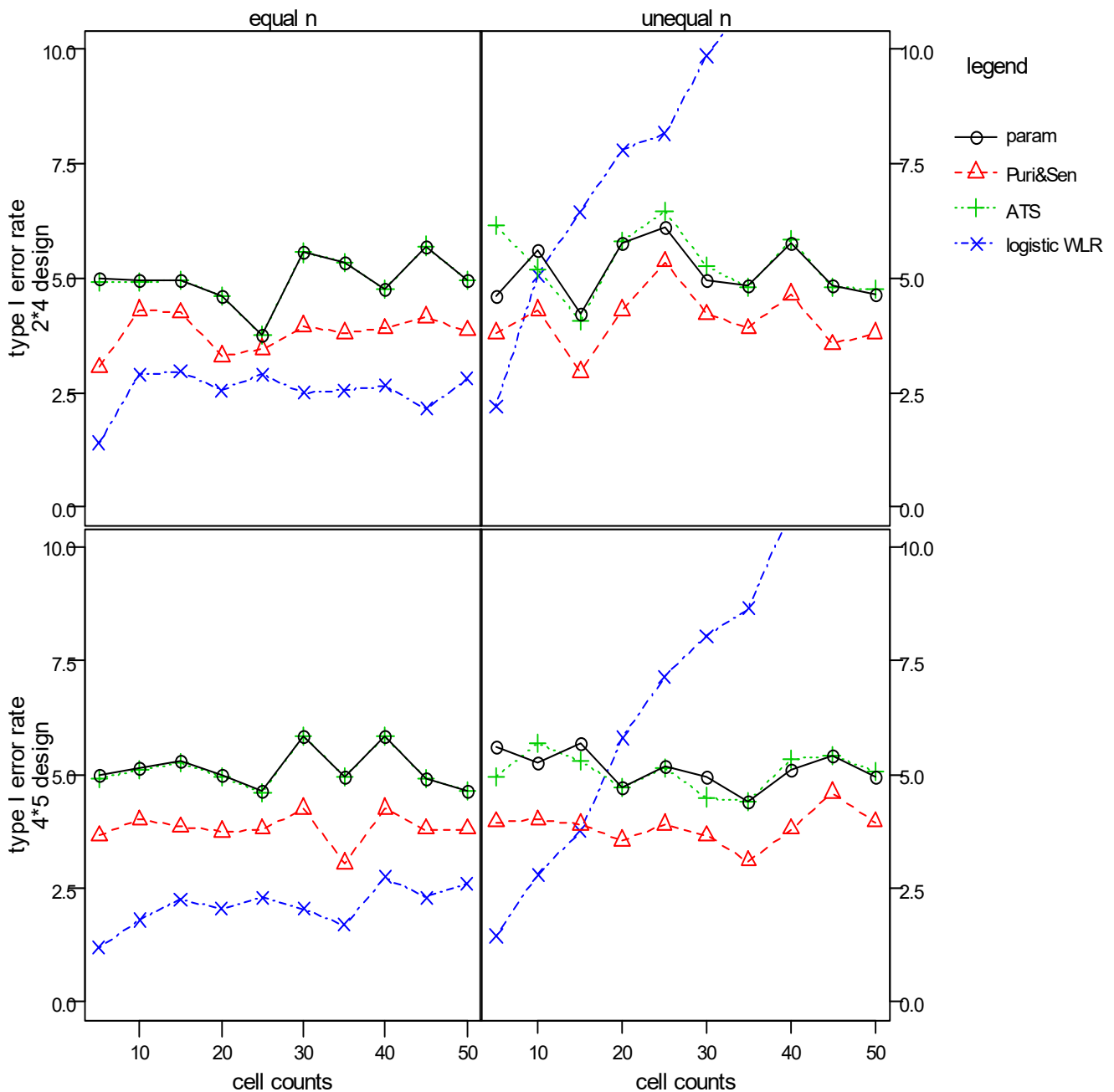
design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	11.65	9.50	9.65	9.35	9.95	9.95	10.05	3.85	2.00	2.00	1.95	1.90	1.45	1.75
	Puri & Sen	6.15	5.70	6.15	5.80	6.85	7.45	7.40	2.00	1.25	1.10	1.05	1.20	0.90	0.90
	ATS	3.50	3.05	3.35	3.45	4.10	4.95	3.70	3.80	2.45	3.05	4.10	4.55	3.55	4.70
	logistic W-LR	0.25	1.80	3.40	3.55	5.75	5.80	5.15	0.75	2.00	2.90	3.45	4.10	3.75	4.00



### 1. 4. Main effect A - Interaction significant (effects $ab_{ij} = 0.6*s$ ) $n_i$ and $p_i$ independent

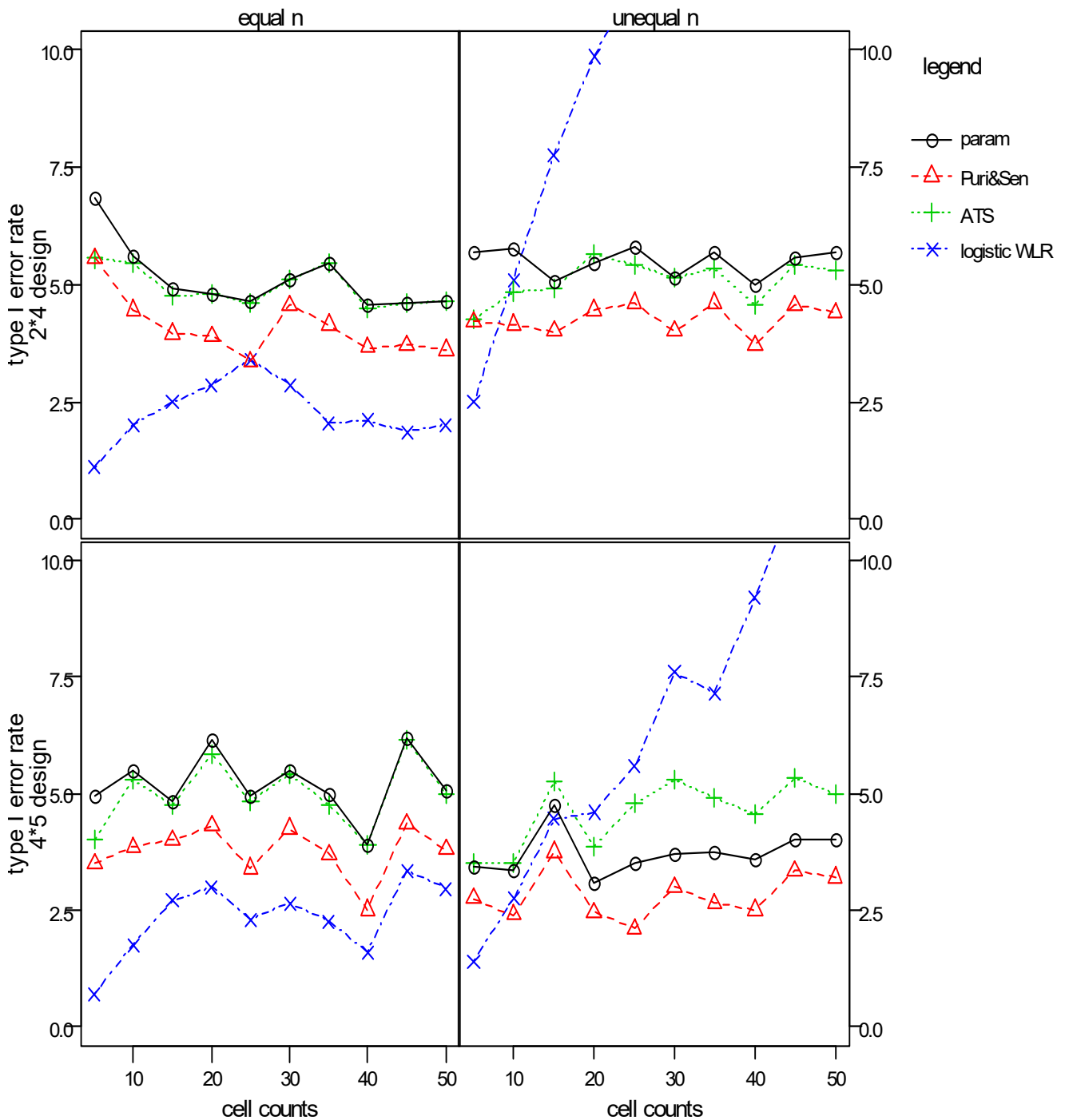
#### 1. 4. 1 $p = 0.5$

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	5.00	4.95	4.95	4.60	5.55	4.75	4.95	4.60	5.60	4.20	5.75	4.95	5.75	4.65
	Puri & Sen	3.05	4.30	4.25	3.30	3.95	3.90	3.85	3.80	4.30	2.95	4.30	4.20	4.65	3.80
	ATS	4.90	4.90	4.95	4.60	5.55	4.75	4.95	6.15	5.20	4.05	5.80	5.25	5.85	4.75
	logistic W-LR	1.40	2.90	2.95	2.55	2.50	2.65	2.80	2.20	5.05	6.45	7.80	9.85	13.45	15.70
4*5	parametric	5.00	5.15	5.30	5.00	5.85	5.85	4.65	5.60	5.25	5.70	4.70	4.95	5.10	4.95
	Puri & Sen	3.65	4.00	3.85	3.75	4.25	4.25	3.80	3.95	4.00	3.90	3.55	3.65	3.80	3.95
	ATS	4.90	5.10	5.25	4.95	5.85	5.85	4.65	4.95	5.70	5.30	4.70	4.50	5.35	5.05
	logistic W-LR	1.20	1.80	2.25	2.05	2.05	2.75	2.60	1.45	2.80	3.75	5.80	8.05	10.80	12.35



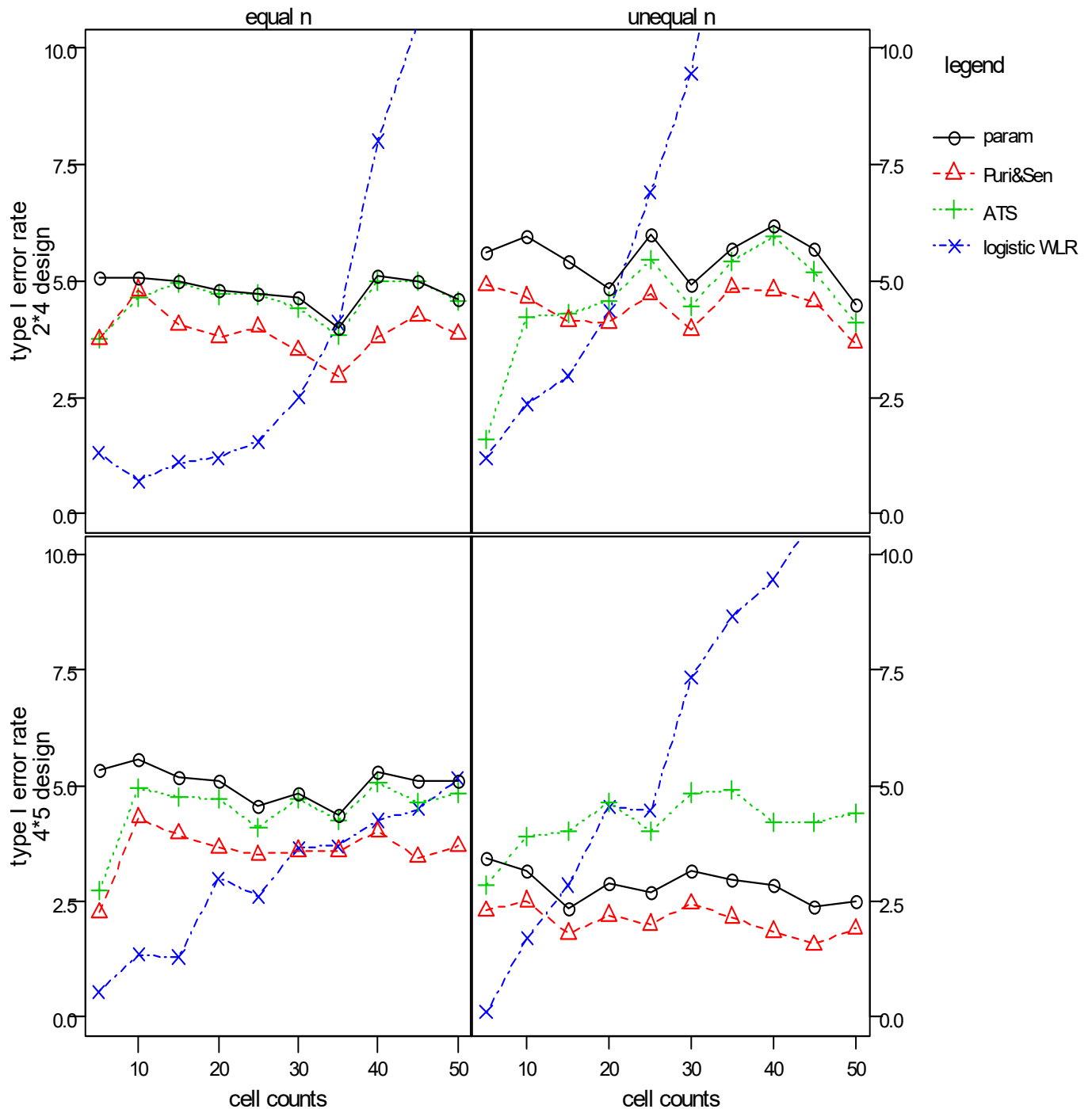
**1.4.2**  $p = 0.8$

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	6.85	5.60	4.90	4.80	5.10	4.55	4.65	5.70	5.75	5.05	5.45	5.15	5.00	5.70
	Puri & Sen	5.55	4.45	3.95	3.90	4.55	3.65	3.60	4.20	4.15	4.00	4.45	4.00	3.70	4.40
	ATS	5.55	5.45	4.75	4.80	5.10	4.50	4.65	4.25	4.85	4.90	5.65	5.15	4.55	5.30
	logistic W-LR	1.10	2.00	2.50	2.85	2.85	2.10	2.00	2.50	5.10	7.75	9.85	13.00	17.40	17.45
4*5	parametric	4.95	5.50	4.85	6.15	5.50	3.90	5.05	3.45	3.35	4.75	3.10	3.70	3.60	4.00
	Puri & Sen	3.50	3.85	4.00	4.30	4.25	2.50	3.80	2.75	2.40	3.75	2.45	3.00	2.50	3.20
	ATS	4.00	5.30	4.75	5.85	5.40	3.90	5.00	3.50	3.50	5.25	3.85	5.30	4.55	5.00
	logistic W-LR	0.70	1.75	2.70	3.00	2.65	1.60	2.95	1.40	2.75	4.45	4.60	7.60	9.20	10.95



**1.4.3**  $p = 0.9$

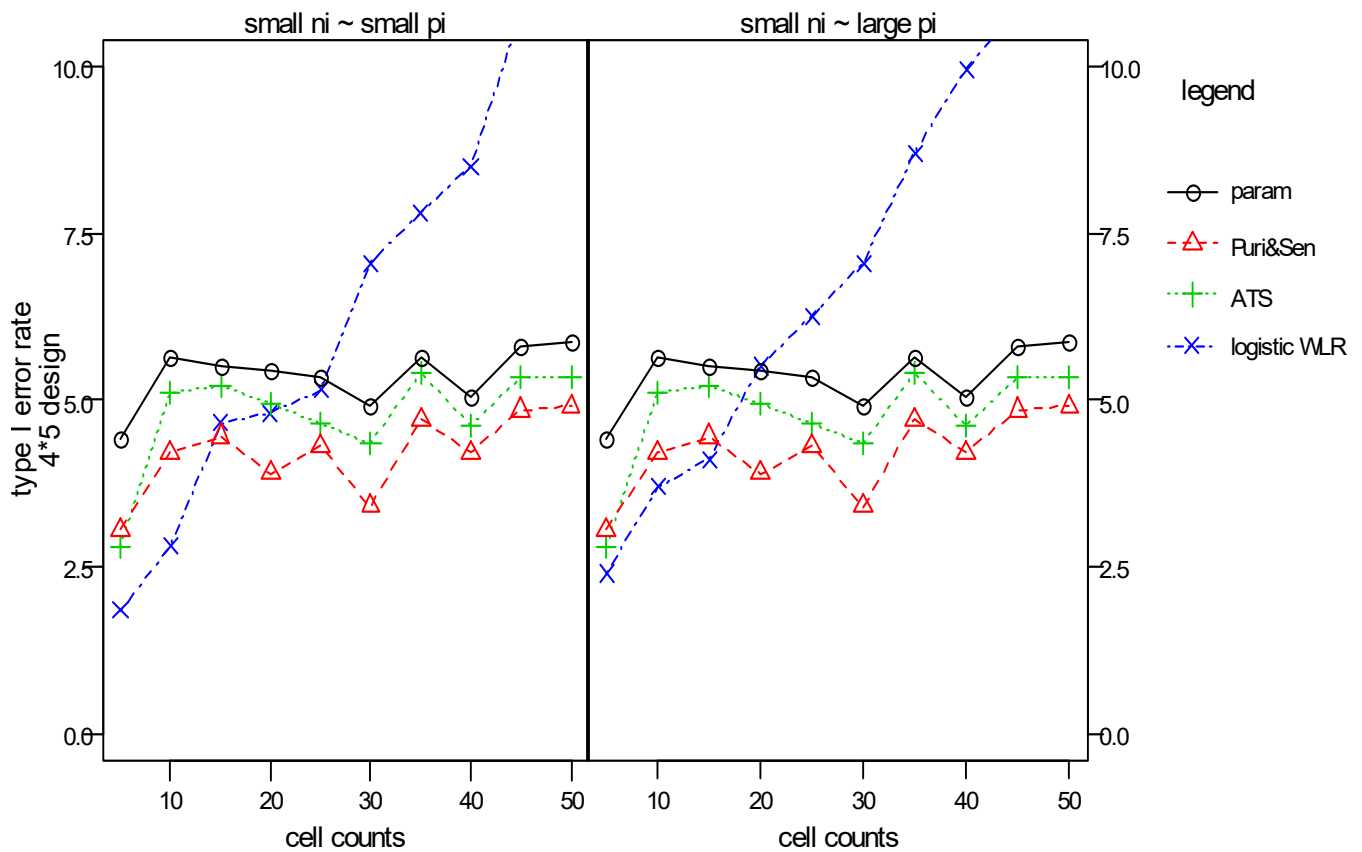
design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	5.05	5.05	5.00	4.80	4.65	5.10	4.60	5.60	5.95	5.40	4.85	4.90	6.20	4.50
	Puri & Sen	3.75	4.80	4.05	3.80	3.50	3.80	3.85	4.90	4.65	4.15	4.10	3.95	4.80	3.65
	ATS	3.75	4.65	4.95	4.70	4.40	5.00	4.55	1.60	4.20	4.30	4.55	4.45	5.95	4.10
	logistic W-LR	1.30	0.70	1.10	1.20	2.50	8.00	14.10	1.20	2.35	2.95	4.35	9.45	17.25	27.10
4*5	parametric	5.35	5.55	5.20	5.10	4.85	5.30	5.10	3.45	3.15	2.35	2.90	3.15	2.85	2.50
	Puri & Sen	2.25	4.30	3.95	3.65	3.60	4.00	3.70	2.30	2.50	1.80	2.20	2.45	1.85	1.90
	ATS	2.75	4.95	4.75	4.70	4.70	5.05	4.85	2.85	3.90	4.00	4.65	4.85	4.20	4.40
	logistic W-LR	0.55	1.35	1.30	3.00	3.65	4.25	5.15	0.10	1.70	2.85	4.55	7.35	9.45	13.05



# 1.5. Main effect A - Interaction significant (effects $ab_{ij} = 0.6*s$ ) small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$ and small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$

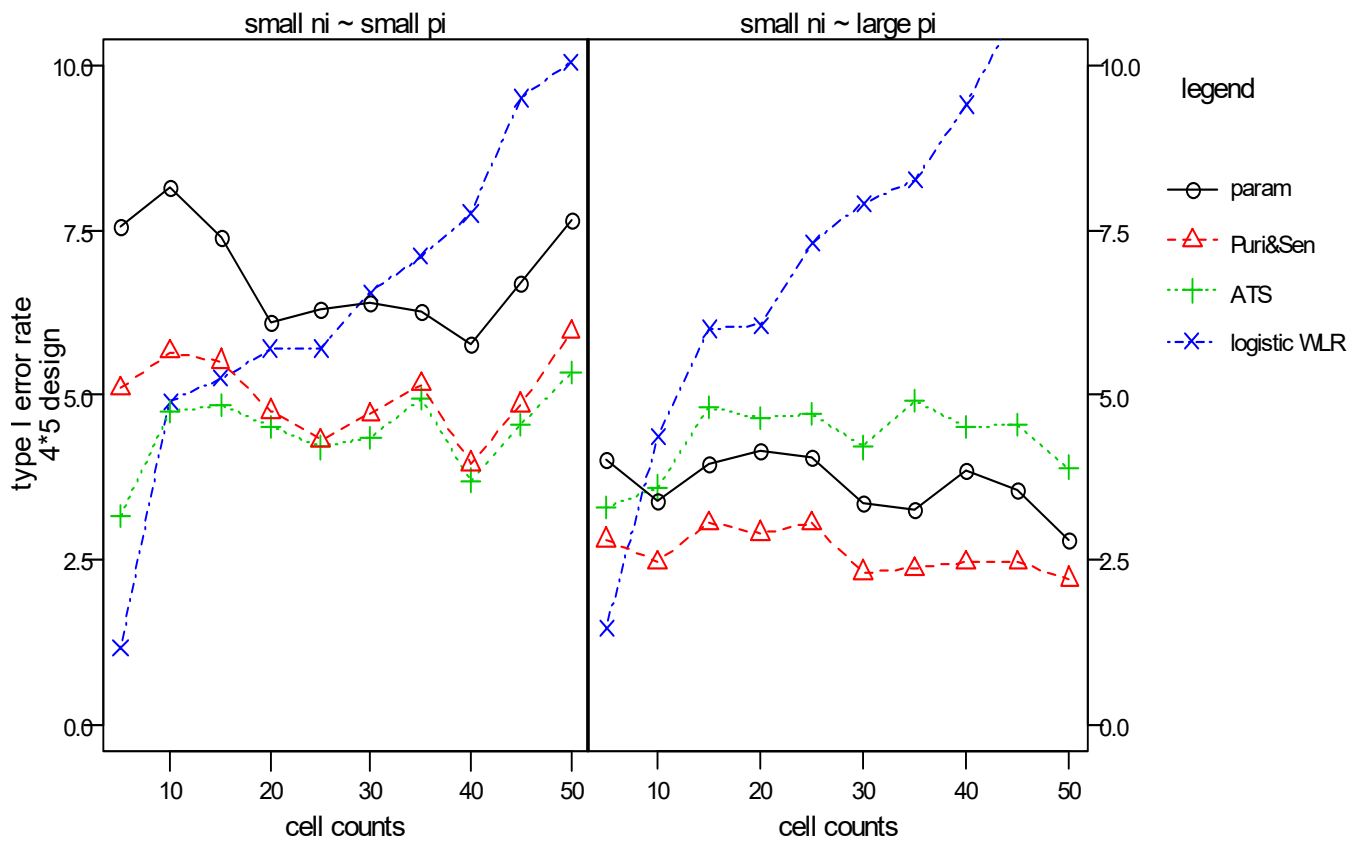
## 1.5.1 $p = 0.6$

design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	4.40	5.65	5.50	5.45	4.90	5.05	5.85	4.40	5.65	5.50	5.45	4.90	5.05	5.85
	Puri & Sen	3.05	4.20	4.45	3.90	3.40	4.20	4.90	3.05	4.20	4.45	3.90	3.40	4.20	4.90
	ATS	2.80	5.10	5.20	4.95	4.35	4.60	5.35	2.80	5.10	5.20	4.95	4.35	4.60	5.35
	logistic W-LR	1.85	2.80	4.65	4.80	7.05	8.50	10.80	2.40	3.70	4.10	5.50	7.05	9.95	11.60



**1.5.2**  $p = 0.8$

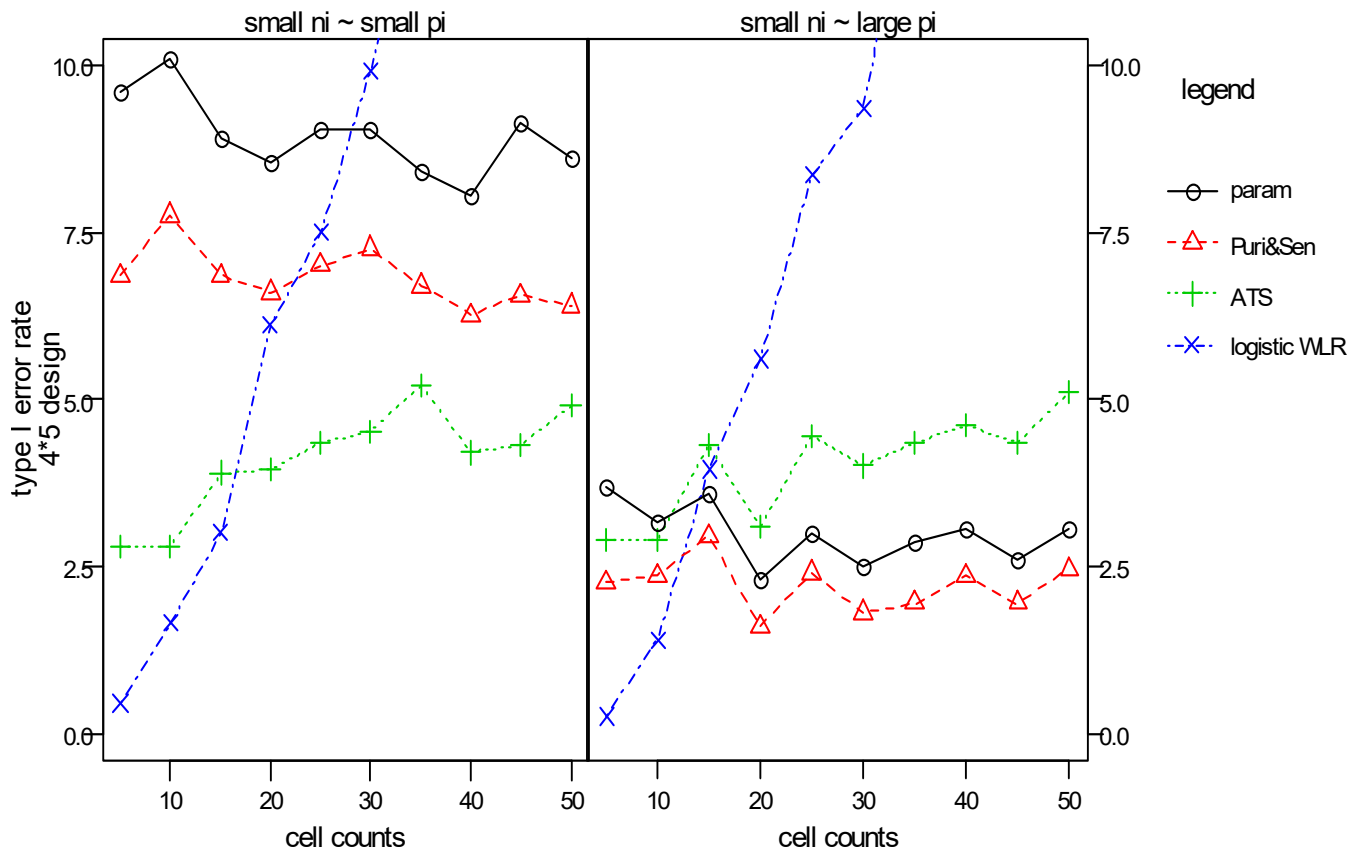
design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	7.55	8.15	7.40	6.10	6.40	5.75	7.65	4.00	3.40	3.95	4.15	3.35	3.85	2.8
	Puri & Sen	5.10	5.65	5.50	4.75	4.70	3.95	5.95	2.80	2.45	3.05	2.90	2.30	2.45	2.2
	ATS	3.15	4.75	4.85	4.50	4.35	3.70	5.35	3.30	3.60	4.80	4.65	4.20	4.50	3.9
	logistic W-LR	1.15	4.90	5.25	5.70	6.55	7.75	10.05	1.45	4.35	6.00	6.05	7.90	9.40	12.5





**1.5.3**  $p = 0.9$

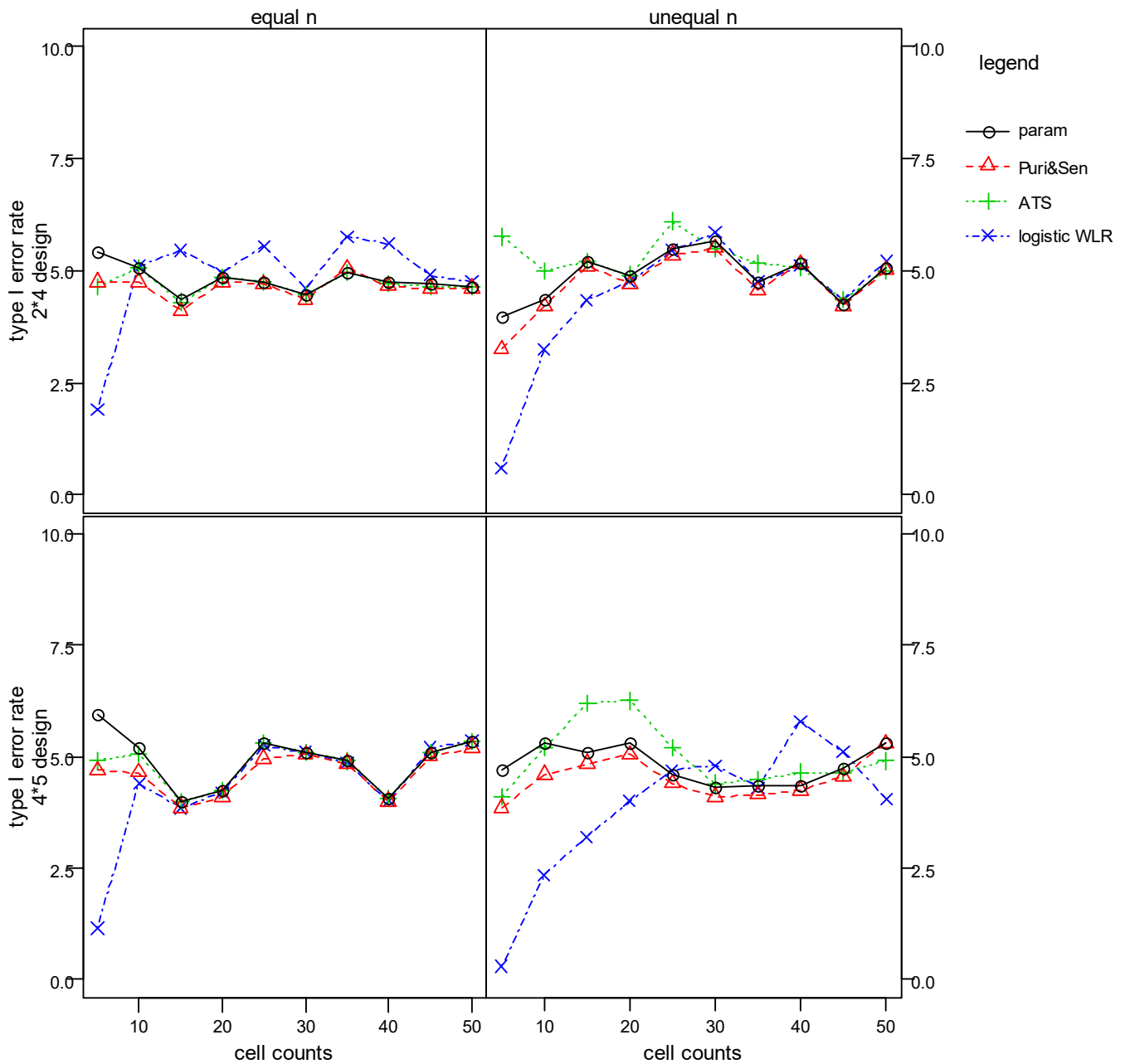
design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	9.60	10.10	8.90	8.55	9.05	8.05	8.60	3.70	3.15	3.60	2.3	2.50	3.05	3.05
	Puri & Sen	6.85	7.75	6.85	6.60	7.25	6.25	6.40	2.25	2.35	2.95	1.6	1.80	2.35	2.45
	ATS	2.80	2.80	3.90	3.95	4.50	4.20	4.90	2.90	2.90	4.30	3.1	4.00	4.60	5.10
	logistic W-LR	0.45	1.65	3.00	6.10	9.90	14.15	17.05	0.25	1.40	3.95	5.6	9.35	15.25	19.05



# 1. 6. Interaction AB - null model

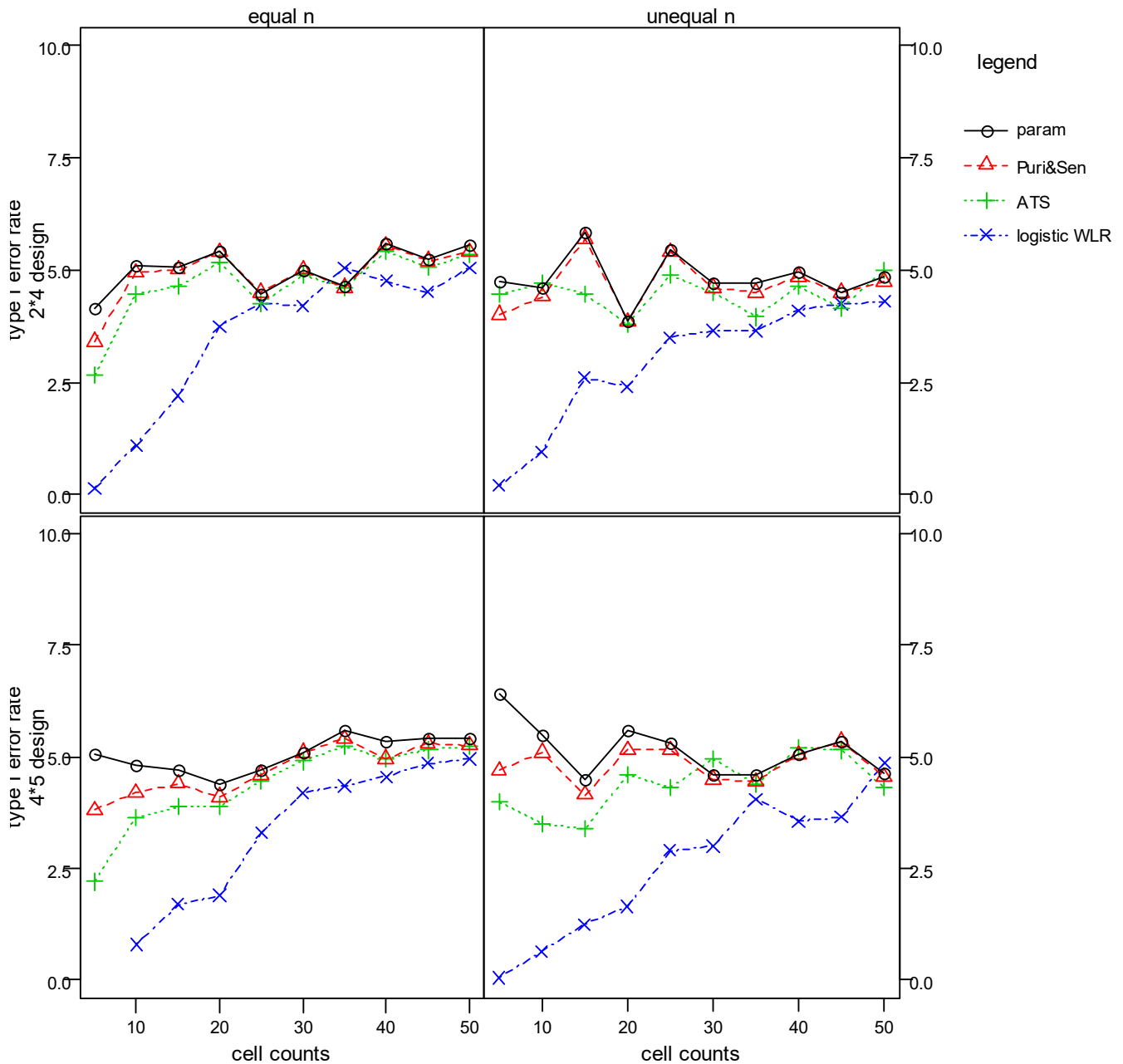
## 1. 6. 1 p = 0.5

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	5.40	5.05	4.35	4.85	4.45	4.75	4.65	3.95	4.35	5.20	4.90	5.65	5.15	5.05
	Puri & Sen	4.75	4.75	4.10	4.75	4.35	4.65	4.60	3.25	4.20	5.10	4.70	5.50	5.15	5.00
	ATS	4.65	5.05	4.30	4.85	4.45	4.70	4.65	5.75	5.00	5.20	4.90	5.50	5.05	5.00
	logistic W-LR	1.90	5.10	5.45	4.95	4.60	5.60	4.75	0.60	3.25	4.35	4.75	5.85	5.10	5.20
4*5	parametric	5.95	5.20	4.00	4.25	5.10	4.05	5.35	4.70	5.30	5.10	5.30	4.30	4.35	5.30
	Puri & Sen	4.70	4.65	3.85	4.10	5.05	4.00	5.20	3.85	4.60	4.85	5.05	4.10	4.25	5.30
	ATS	4.90	5.05	4.00	4.25	5.10	4.05	5.35	4.10	5.20	6.20	6.25	4.40	4.65	4.90
	logistic W-LR	1.15	4.40	3.85	4.20	5.10	4.00	5.35	0.30	2.35	3.20	4.00	4.80	5.80	4.05



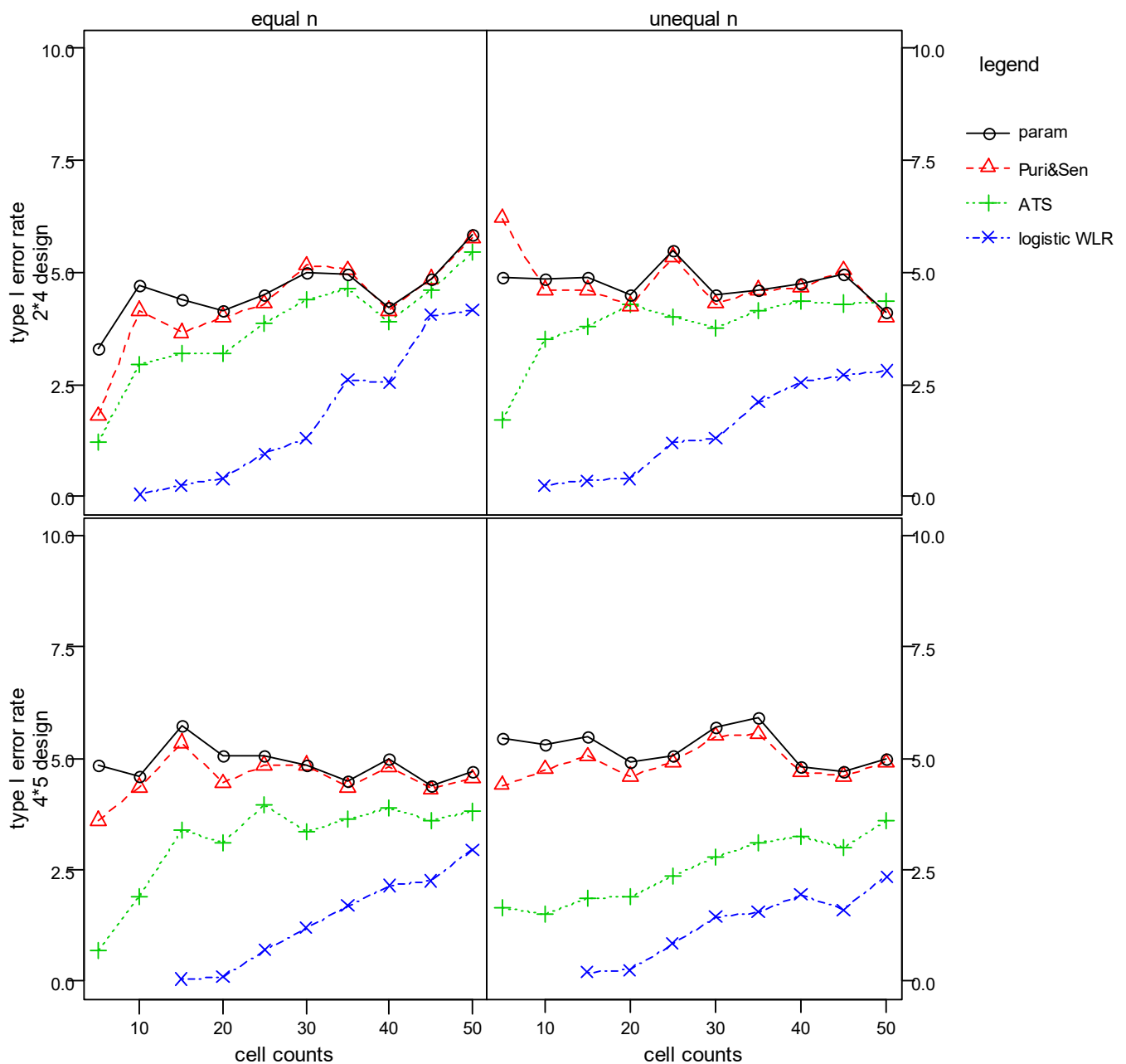
**1.6.2**      **p = 0.8**

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	4.15	5.10	5.05	5.40	5.0	5.60	5.55	4.75	4.60	5.85	3.85	4.70	4.95	4.85
	Puri & Sen	3.40	4.95	5.00	5.40	5.0	5.55	5.40	4.00	4.40	5.70	3.85	4.60	4.85	4.75
	ATS	2.65	4.45	4.65	5.15	4.9	5.40	5.35	4.45	4.70	4.45	3.80	4.50	4.65	5.00
	logistic W-LR	0.15	1.10	2.20	3.75	4.2	4.75	5.05	0.20	0.95	2.60	2.40	3.65	4.10	4.30
4*5	parametric	5.05	4.80	4.70	4.40	5.1	5.35	5.40	6.40	5.50	4.50	5.60	4.60	5.05	4.65
	Puri & Sen	3.80	4.20	4.40	4.10	5.1	4.95	5.25	4.70	5.10	4.15	5.15	4.50	5.05	4.55
	ATS	2.20	3.65	3.90	3.90	4.9	4.95	5.25	4.00	3.50	3.40	4.60	4.95	5.20	4.30
	logistic W-LR	NA	0.80	1.70	1.90	4.2	4.55	4.95	0.05	0.65	1.25	1.65	3.00	3.55	4.85



**1.6.3**      **p = 0.9**

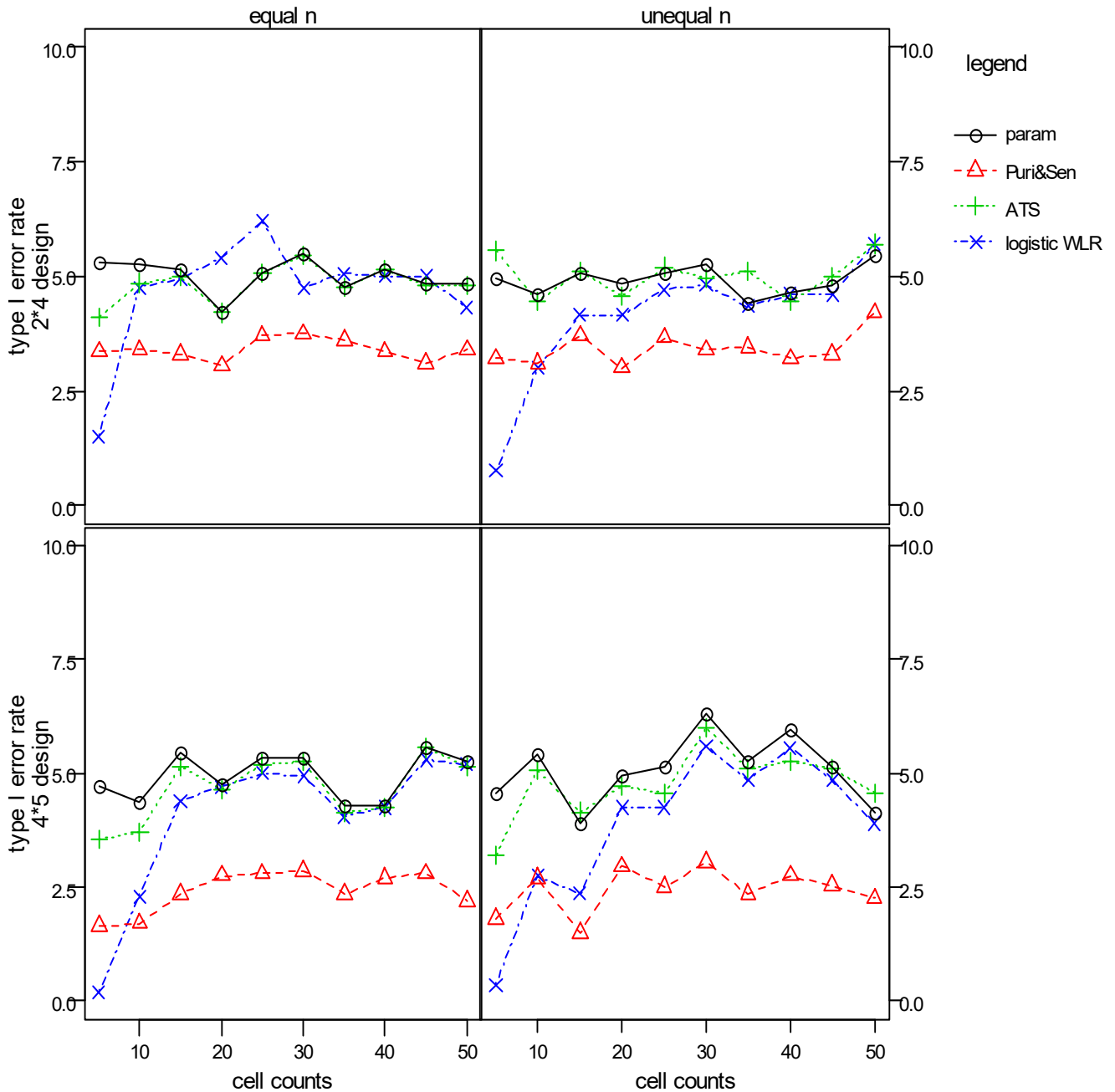
design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	3.30	4.70	4.40	4.15	5.00	4.20	5.85	4.90	4.85	4.90	4.50	4.50	4.75	4.10
	Puri & Sen	1.80	4.15	3.65	4.00	5.15	4.15	5.75	6.20	4.60	4.60	4.25	4.30	4.65	4.00
	ATS	1.20	2.95	3.20	3.20	4.40	3.90	5.45	1.70	3.50	3.80	4.30	3.75	4.35	4.35
	logistic W-LR	NA	0.05	0.25	0.40	1.30	2.55	4.15	NA	0.25	0.35	0.40	1.30	2.55	2.80
4*5	parametric	4.85	4.60	5.75	5.05	4.85	5.00	4.70	5.45	5.30	5.50	4.90	5.70	4.80	5.00
	Puri & Sen	3.60	4.35	5.35	4.45	4.85	4.80	4.55	4.40	4.75	5.05	4.60	5.50	4.70	4.90
	ATS	0.70	1.90	3.40	3.10	3.35	3.90	3.80	1.65	1.50	1.85	1.90	2.80	3.25	3.60
	logistic W-LR	NA	NA	0.05	0.10	1.20	2.15	2.95	NA	NA	0.20	0.25	1.45	1.95	2.35



# 1. 7. Interaction AB - A significant (effects $a_i = 0.6*s$ ) $n_i$ and $p_i$ independent

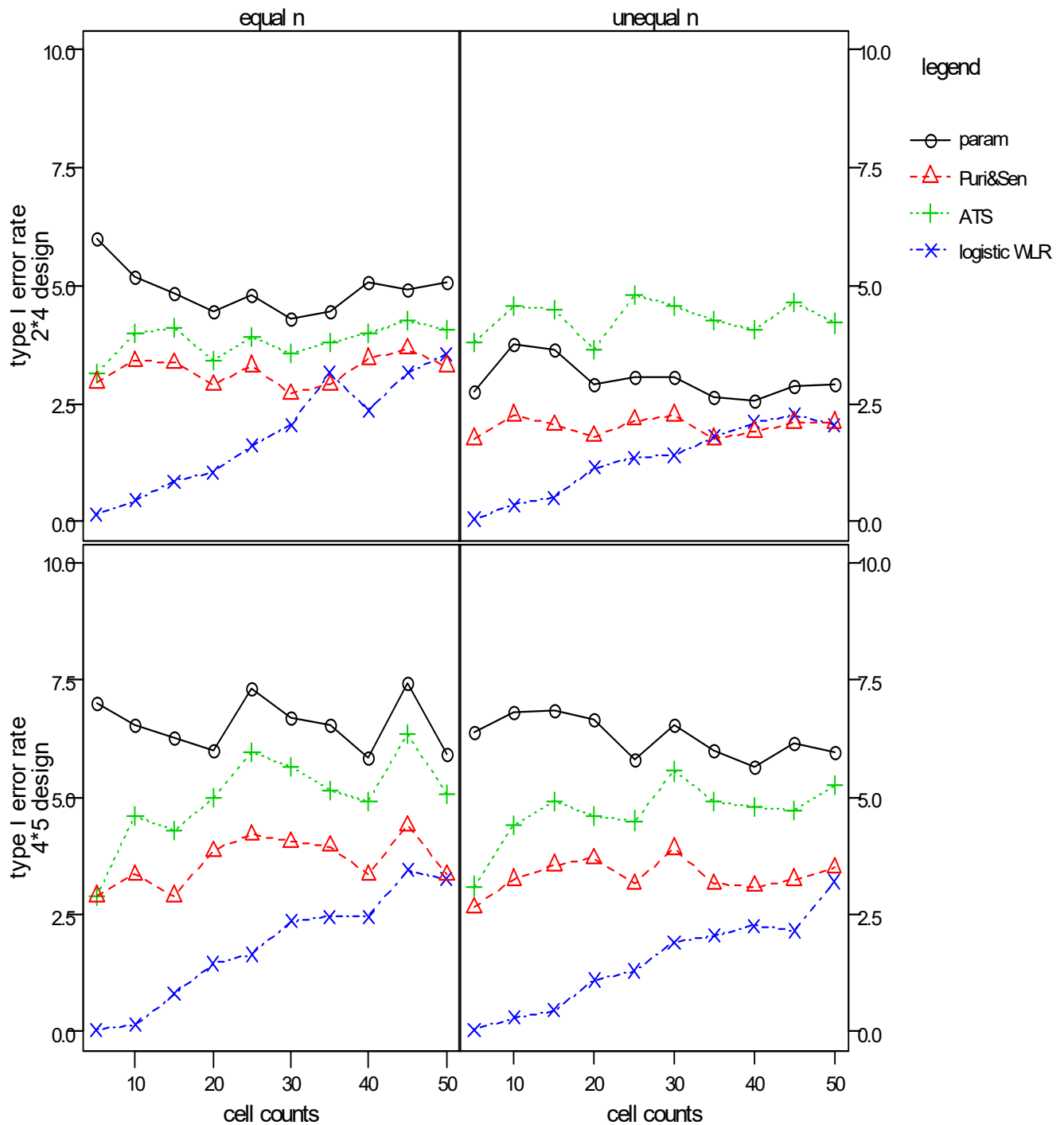
## 1. 7. 1 $p = 0.5$

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	5.30	5.25	5.15	4.20	5.50	5.15	4.85	4.95	4.60	5.05	4.85	5.25	4.65	5.45
	Puri & Sen	3.35	3.40	3.30	3.05	3.75	3.35	3.40	3.20	3.10	3.70	3.00	3.40	3.20	4.20
	ATS	4.10	4.85	5.00	4.20	5.45	5.15	4.80	5.55	4.45	5.10	4.55	4.95	4.45	5.70
	logistic W-LR	1.50	4.75	4.95	5.40	4.75	5.00	4.30	0.75	3.00	4.15	4.15	4.80	4.60	5.70
4*5	parametric	4.70	4.35	5.45	4.75	5.35	4.30	5.25	4.55	5.40	3.90	4.95	6.30	5.95	4.15
	Puri & Sen	1.65	1.70	2.35	2.75	2.85	2.70	2.20	1.80	2.70	1.50	2.95	3.05	2.75	2.25
	ATS	3.55	3.70	5.15	4.65	5.25	4.25	5.15	3.20	5.05	4.15	4.70	6.00	5.25	4.55
	logistic W-LR	0.20	2.30	4.40	4.70	4.95	4.25	5.20	0.35	2.75	2.35	4.25	5.60	5.55	3.90



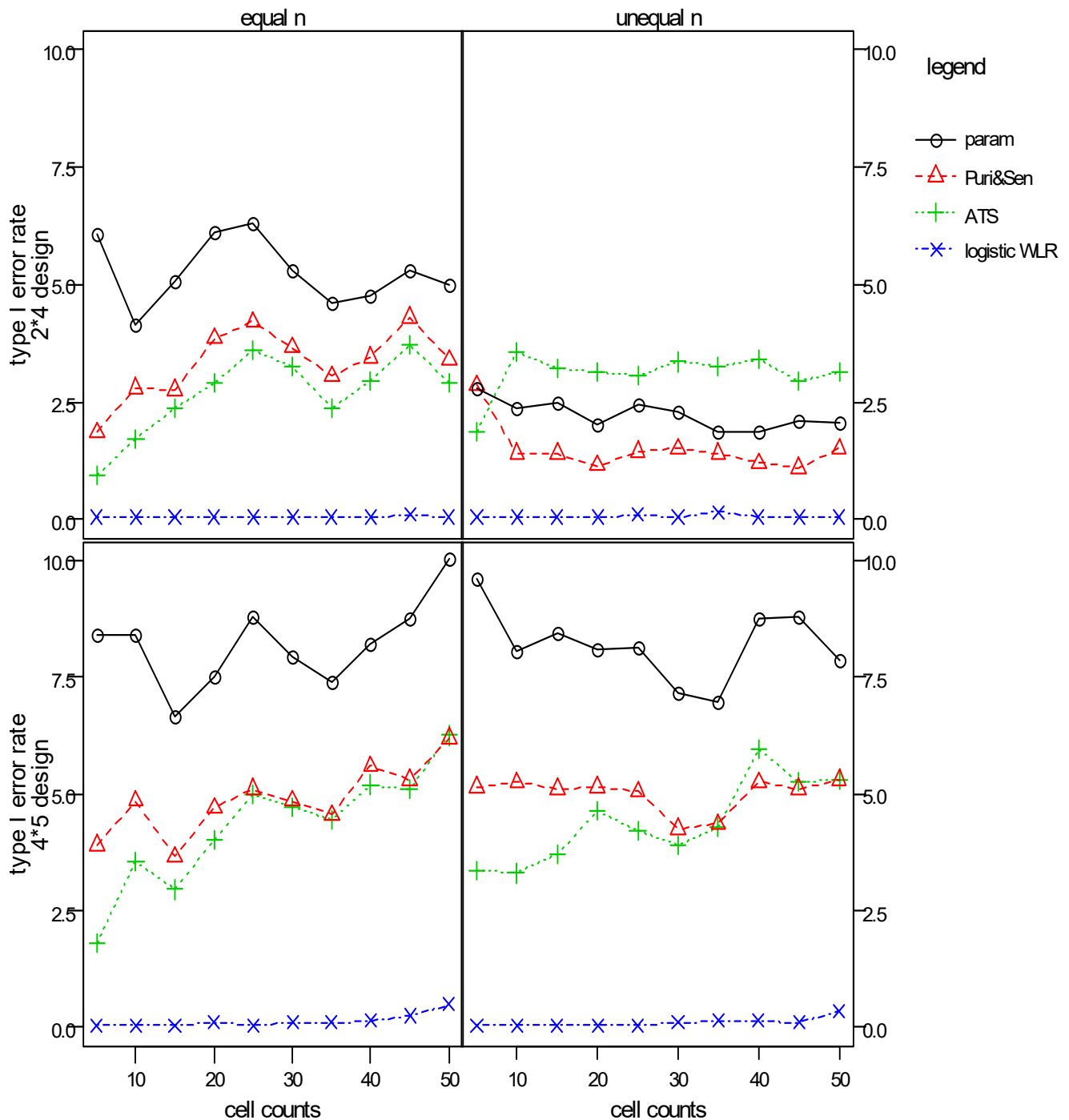
**1.7.2**      **p = 0.8**

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	6.00	5.20	4.85	4.45	4.30	5.05	5.05	2.75	3.75	3.65	2.90	3.05	2.55	2.90
	Puri & Sen	2.95	3.40	3.35	2.90	2.70	3.45	3.30	1.75	2.25	2.05	1.80	2.25	1.90	2.10
	ATS	3.15	4.00	4.10	3.40	3.55	4.00	4.05	3.80	4.55	4.50	3.65	4.55	4.05	4.20
	logistic W-LR	0.15	0.45	0.85	1.05	2.05	2.35	3.55	0.05	0.35	0.50	1.15	1.40	2.10	2.05
4*5	parametric	7.00	6.55	6.25	6.00	6.70	5.85	5.90	6.40	6.80	6.85	6.65	6.55	5.65	5.95
	Puri & Sen	2.90	3.35	2.90	3.85	4.05	3.35	3.35	2.65	3.25	3.55	3.70	3.90	3.10	3.50
	ATS	2.90	4.60	4.30	5.00	5.65	4.90	5.05	3.10	4.40	4.90	4.60	5.55	4.80	5.25
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.15	0.80	1.45	2.35	2.45	3.25	0.05	0.30	0.45	1.10	1.90	2.25	3.20



**1.7.3**  $p = 0.9$

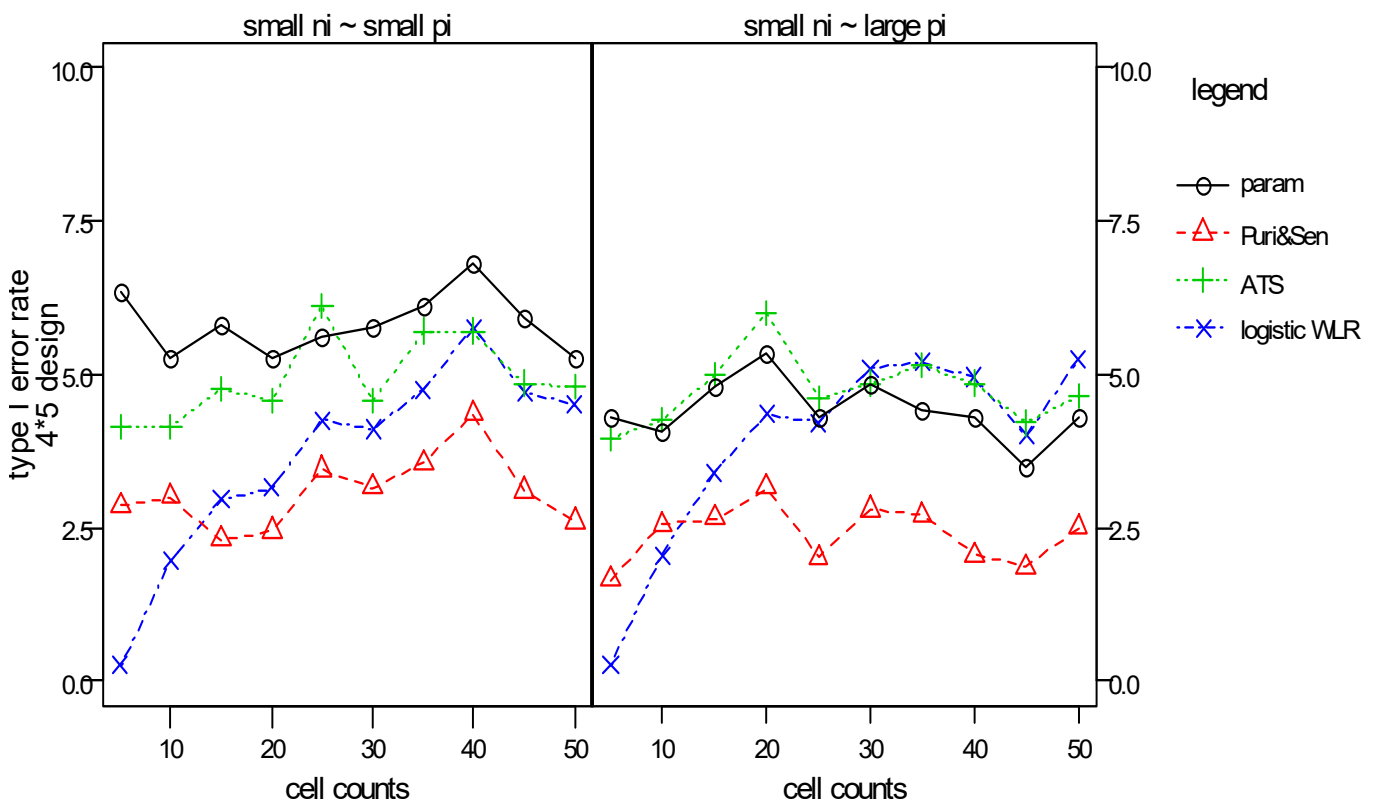
design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	6.05	4.15	5.05	6.10	5.30	4.75	5.00	2.80	2.35	2.50	2.00	2.30	1.85	2.05
	Puri & Sen	1.85	2.80	2.75	3.85	3.65	3.45	3.40	2.85	1.40	1.40	1.15	1.50	1.20	1.50
	ATS	0.95	1.70	2.35	2.90	3.25	2.95	2.90	1.85	3.55	3.20	3.15	3.35	3.40	3.15
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
4*5	parametric	8.40	8.40	6.65	7.50	7.95	8.20	10.05	9.60	8.05	8.45	8.10	7.15	8.75	7.85
	Puri & Sen	3.90	4.85	3.65	4.70	4.85	5.60	6.20	5.15	5.25	5.10	5.15	4.25	5.25	5.30
	ATS	1.80	3.55	2.95	4.00	4.70	5.20	6.25	3.35	3.30	3.70	4.65	3.90	5.95	5.30
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.15	0.50	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.15	0.35



### 1. 8. Interaction AB - A significant (effects $a_i = 0.6*s$ ) small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$ and small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$

#### 1. 8. 1 $p = 0.6$

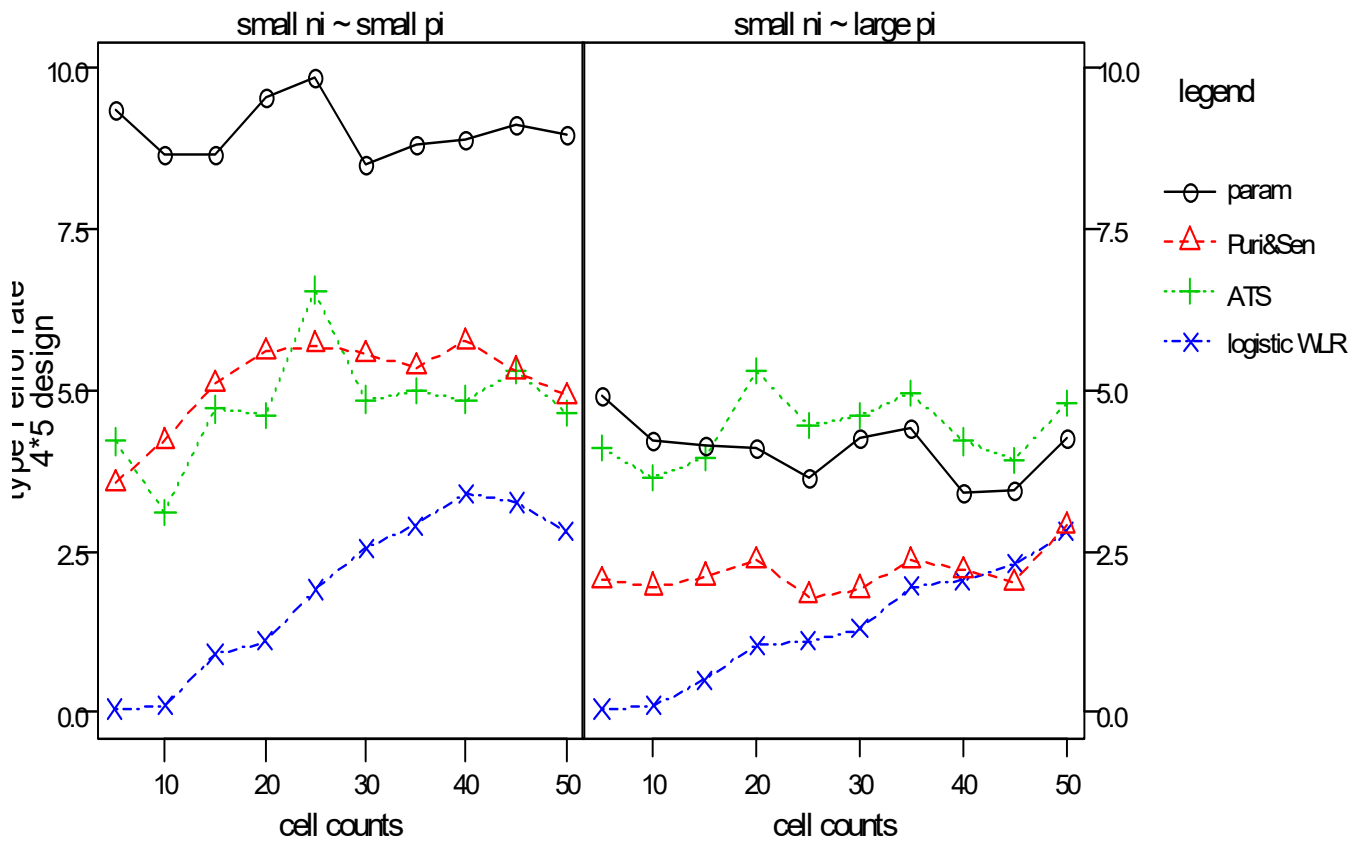
design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	6.35	5.25	5.80	5.25	5.75	6.80	5.25	4.30	4.05	4.80	5.35	4.85	4.30	4.30
	Puri & Sen	2.85	3.00	2.30	2.45	3.15	4.35	2.60	1.65	2.55	2.65	3.15	2.80	2.05	2.50
	ATS	4.15	4.15	4.75	4.55	4.55	5.70	4.80	3.95	4.25	5.00	6.00	4.85	4.85	4.65
	logistic W-LR	0.25	1.95	2.95	3.15	4.10	5.75	4.50	0.25	2.05	3.40	4.35	5.10	4.95	5.25





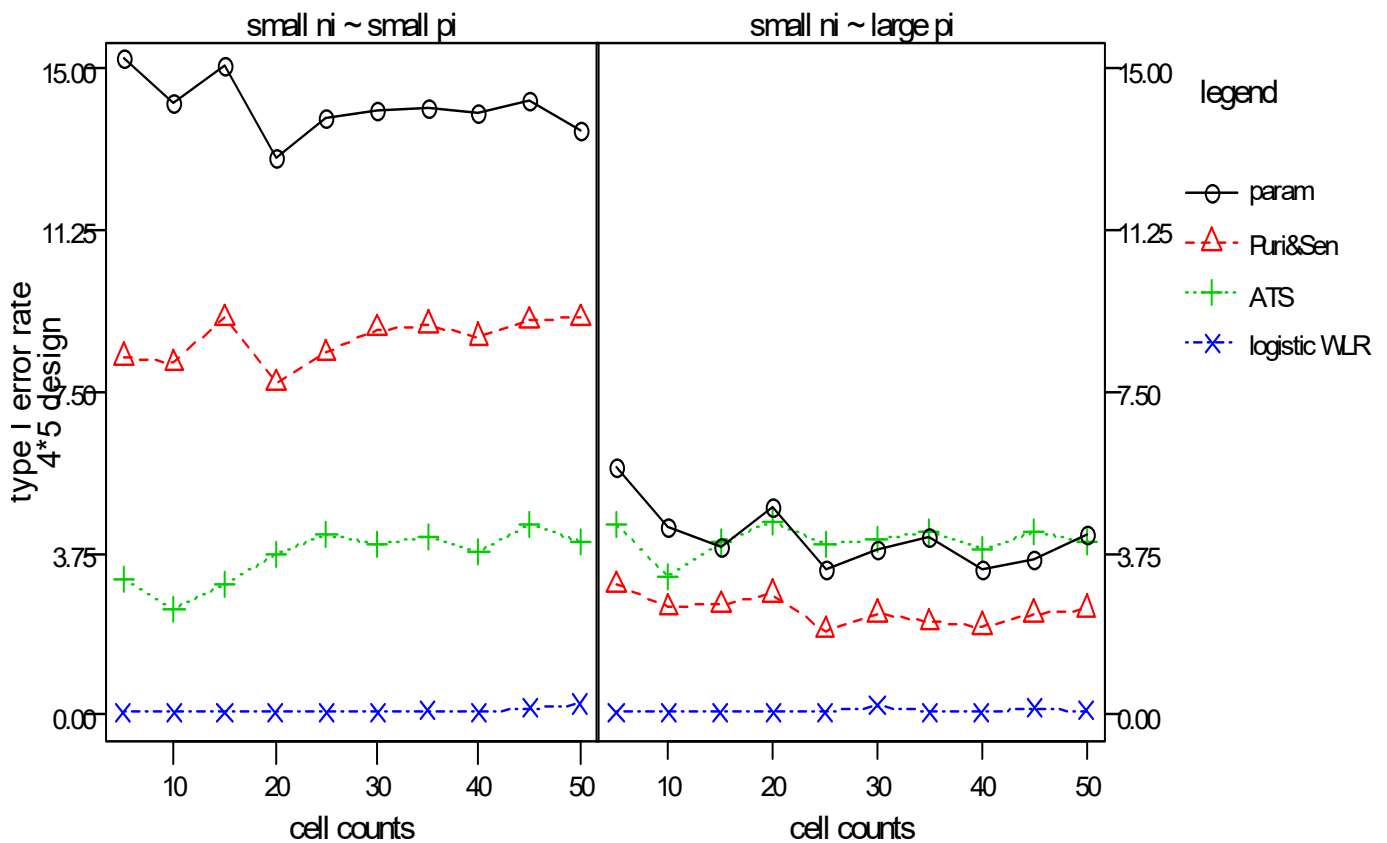
### 1.8.2 $p = 0.8$

design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	9.35	8.65	8.65	9.55	8.50	8.90	8.95	4.90	4.20	4.15	4.10	4.25	3.40	4.25
	Puri & Sen	3.55	4.20	5.10	5.60	5.55	5.75	4.90	2.05	1.95	2.10	2.35	1.90	2.20	2.90
	ATS	4.20	3.10	4.70	4.60	4.85	4.85	4.65	4.10	3.65	3.95	5.30	4.60	4.20	4.80
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.10	0.90	1.10	2.55	3.40	2.80	0.05	0.10	0.50	1.05	1.30	2.05	2.80



### 1.8.3 $p = 0.9$

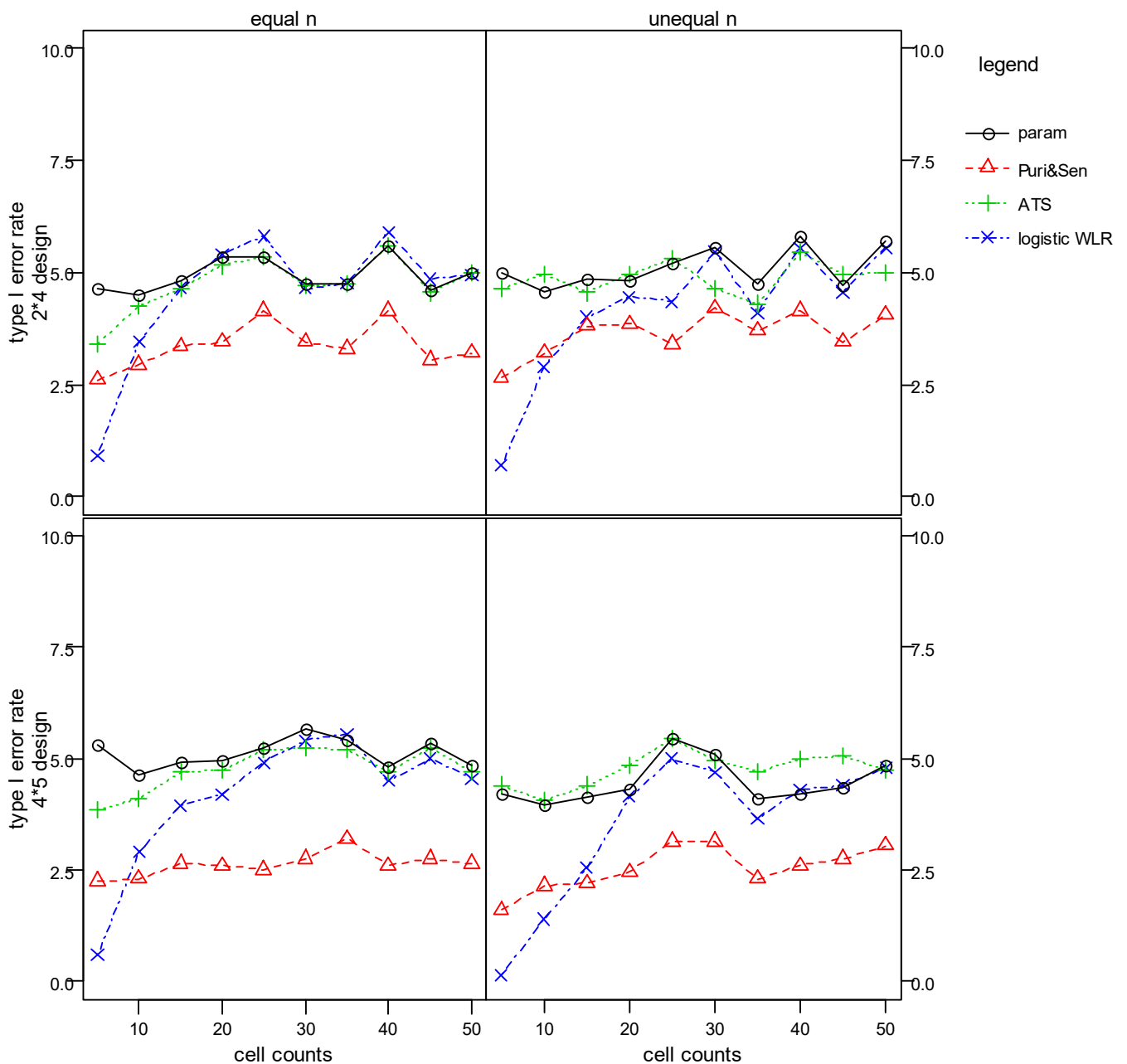
design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	15.25	14.20	15.05	12.95	14.00	13.95	13.55	5.75	4.35	3.90	4.85	3.85	3.40	4.20
	Puri & Sen	8.30	8.15	9.20	7.70	8.95	8.75	9.20	3.00	2.50	2.55	2.80	2.35	2.05	2.45
	ATS	3.15	2.45	3.05	3.70	3.95	3.80	4.00	4.40	3.20	4.00	4.50	4.05	3.85	4.00
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.25	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.20	0.05	0.10



# 1. 9. Interaction AB - A and B significant (effects $a_i = 0.4*s$ $b_j = 0.4*s$ ) - $n_i$ and $p_i$ independent)

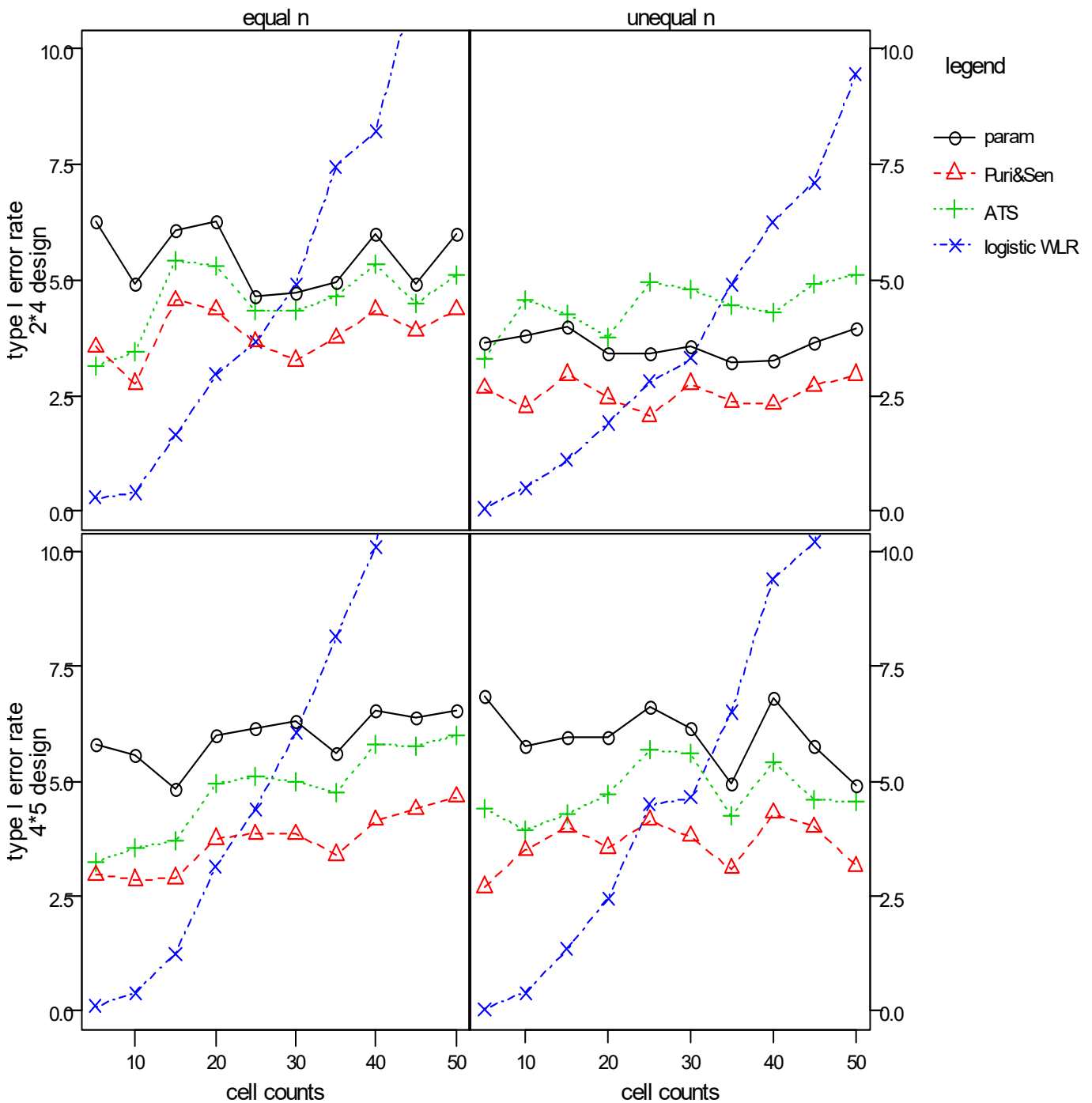
## 1. 9. 1 $p = 0.5$

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	4.65	4.50	4.80	5.35	4.75	5.60	5.00	5.00	4.55	4.85	4.80	5.55	5.80	5.70
	Puri & Sen	2.60	2.95	3.35	3.45	3.45	4.15	3.20	2.65	3.20	3.80	3.85	4.20	4.15	4.05
	ATS	3.40	4.25	4.65	5.15	4.70	5.60	5.00	4.65	4.95	4.55	4.95	4.65	5.45	5.00
	logistic W-LR	0.90	3.45	4.65	5.40	4.65	5.90	4.95	0.70	2.90	4.00	4.45	5.45	5.55	5.55
4*5	parametric	5.30	4.65	4.90	4.95	5.65	4.80	4.85	4.20	3.95	4.15	4.30	5.10	4.20	4.85
	Puri & Sen	2.25	2.30	2.65	2.60	2.75	2.60	2.65	1.60	2.15	2.20	2.45	3.15	2.60	3.05
	ATS	3.85	4.10	4.70	4.75	5.25	4.70	4.70	4.40	4.05	4.40	4.85	4.95	5.00	4.75
	logistic W-LR	0.60	2.90	3.95	4.20	5.40	4.50	4.55	0.15	1.40	2.55	4.15	4.70	4.30	4.80



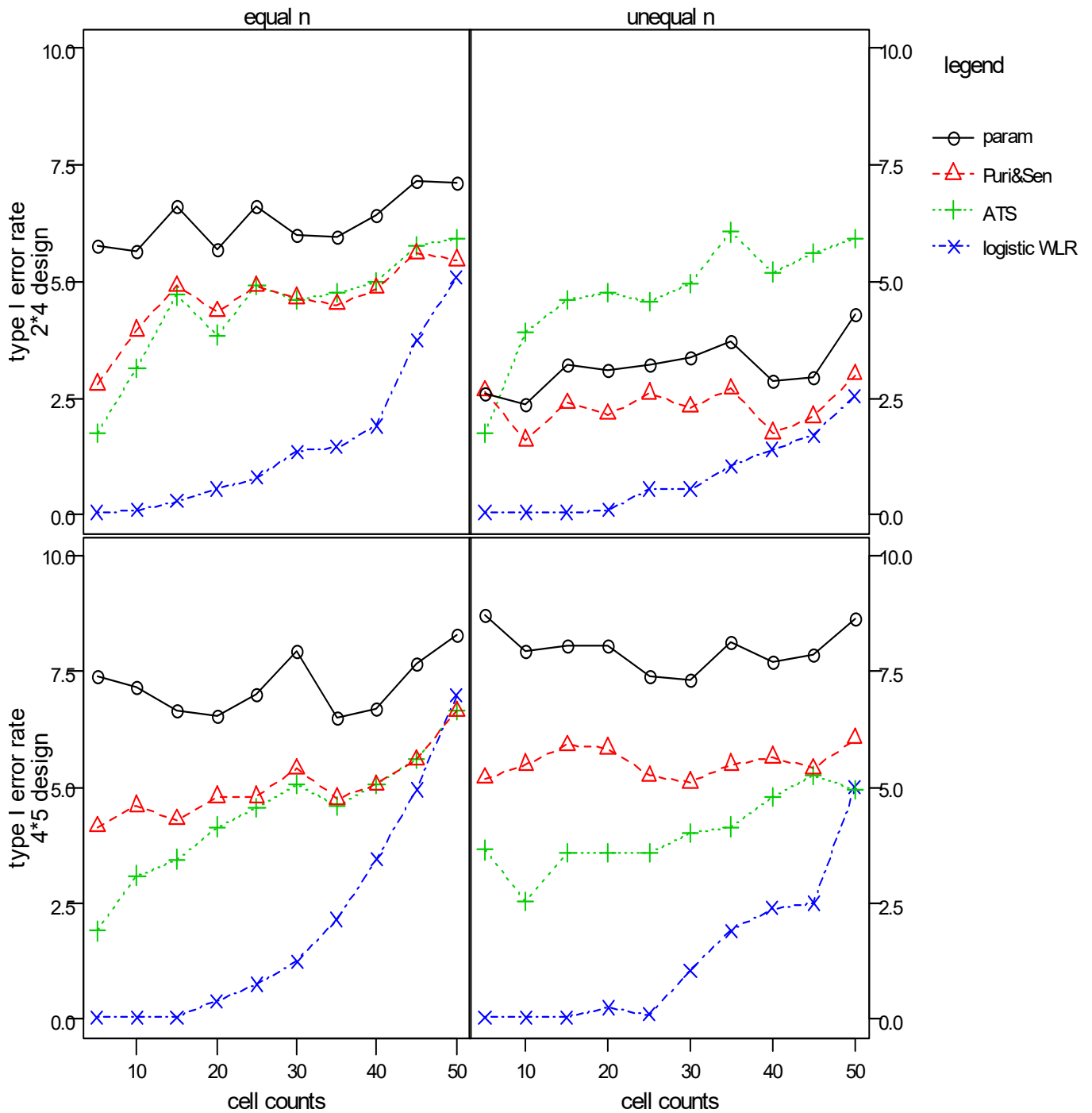
**1.9.2**      **p = 0.8**

design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	6.25	4.90	6.05	6.25	4.70	6.00	6.00	3.65	3.80	4.00	3.40	3.55	3.25	3.95
	Puri & Sen	3.55	2.75	4.55	4.35	3.25	4.35	4.35	2.65	2.25	2.95	2.45	2.75	2.30	2.95
	ATS	3.15	3.45	5.40	5.30	4.35	5.35	5.10	3.30	4.55	4.25	3.75	4.80	4.30	5.10
	logistic W-LR	0.30	0.40	1.65	2.95	4.90	8.20	13.20	0.05	0.50	1.10	1.90	3.30	6.25	9.45
4*5	parametric	5.80	5.55	4.85	6.00	6.30	6.55	6.55	6.85	5.75	5.95	5.95	6.15	6.80	4.90
	Puri & Sen	2.95	2.85	2.90	3.75	3.85	4.15	4.65	2.70	3.50	4.00	3.55	3.80	4.30	3.15
	ATS	3.25	3.55	3.70	4.95	5.00	5.80	6.00	4.40	3.95	4.30	4.70	5.60	5.40	4.55
	logistic W-LR	0.10	0.40	1.25	3.15	6.05	10.10	16.25	0.05	0.40	1.35	2.45	4.65	9.40	12.50



**1.9.3**  $p = 0.9$

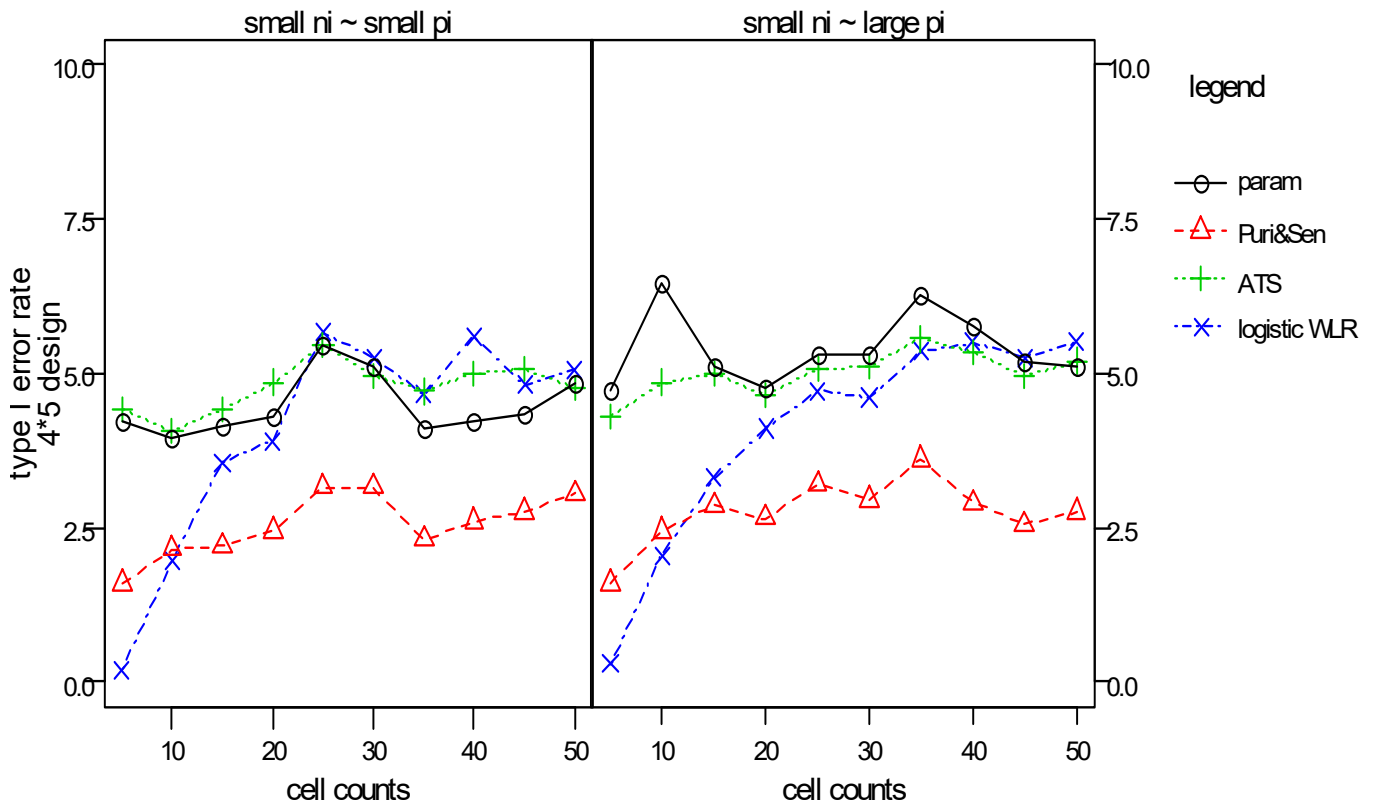
design	method	equal cell counts							unequal cell counts						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
2*4	parametric	5.75	5.65	6.60	5.70	6.00	6.40	7.10	2.60	2.35	3.20	3.10	3.35	2.85	4.30
	Puri & Sen	2.80	3.95	4.90	4.35	4.65	4.85	5.45	2.65	1.60	2.40	2.15	2.30	1.75	3.00
	ATS	1.75	3.15	4.70	3.85	4.60	5.00	5.90	1.75	3.90	4.60	4.75	4.95	5.20	5.90
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.10	0.30	0.55	1.35	1.90	5.10	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.55	1.40	2.55
4*5	parametric	7.40	7.15	6.65	6.55	7.95	6.70	8.30	8.70	7.95	8.05	8.05	7.30	7.70	8.65
	Puri & Sen	4.15	4.60	4.30	4.80	5.40	5.05	6.65	5.20	5.50	5.90	5.85	5.10	5.65	6.05
	ATS	1.90	3.10	3.45	4.15	5.05	5.05	6.65	3.65	2.55	3.60	3.60	4.00	4.80	4.95
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.40	1.25	3.45	7.00	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.25	1.05	2.40	5.00



# 1. 10. Interaction AB - A and B significant ( $a_i = 0.4*s$ $b_j = 0.4*s$ ) small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$ and small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$

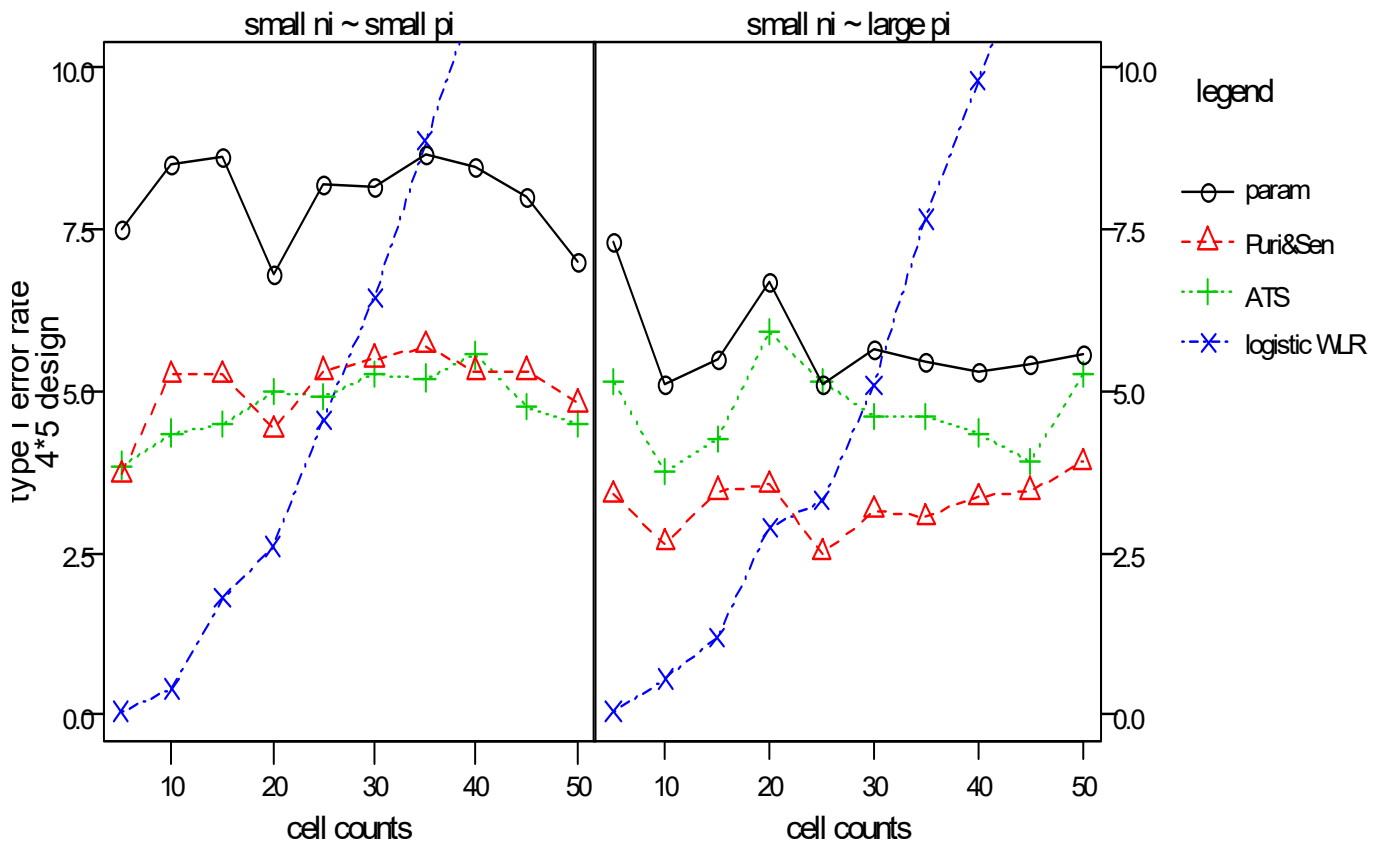
## 1. 10. 1 $p = 0.6$

design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	4.2	3.95	4.15	4.30	5.10	4.2	4.85	4.7	6.45	5.10	4.75	5.30	5.75	5.10
	Puri & Sen	1.6	2.15	2.20	2.45	3.15	2.6	3.05	1.6	2.45	2.85	2.65	2.95	2.90	2.75
	ATS	4.4	4.05	4.40	4.85	4.95	5.0	4.75	4.3	4.85	5.00	4.65	5.10	5.35	5.20
	logistic W-LR	0.2	1.95	3.55	3.90	5.25	5.6	5.05	0.3	2.05	3.30	4.10	4.60	5.50	5.50



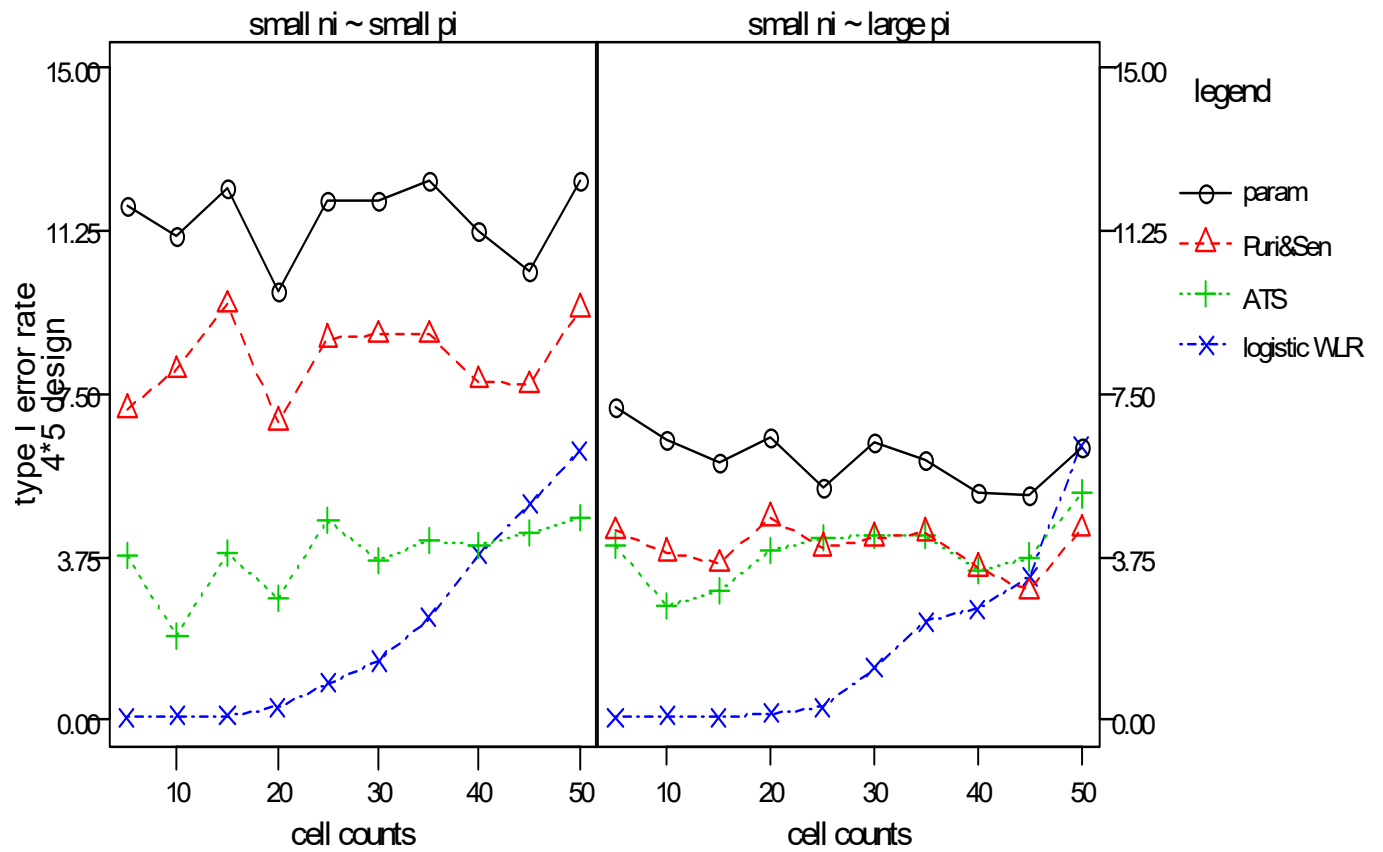
**1. 10. 2       $p = 0.8$**

design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	7.50	8.50	8.60	6.8	8.15	8.45	7.0	7.30	5.10	5.50	6.70	5.65	5.30	5.55
	Puri & Sen	3.70	5.25	5.25	4.4	5.50	5.30	4.8	3.40	2.65	3.45	3.55	3.15	3.35	3.90
	ATS	3.85	4.35	4.50	5.0	5.25	5.55	4.5	5.15	3.75	4.25	5.90	4.60	4.35	5.25
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.40	1.80	2.6	6.45	11.15	15.1	0.05	0.55	1.20	2.90	5.10	9.80	16.10



**1. 10. 3       $p = 0.9$**

design	method	unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ small $p_i$							unequal cell counts small $n_i \sim$ large $p_i$						
		5	10	15	20	30	40	50	5	10	15	20	30	40	50
4*5	parametric	11.80	11.10	12.20	9.85	11.95	11.25	12.40	7.20	6.45	5.90	6.50	6.40	5.20	6.25
	Puri & Sen	7.15	8.05	9.55	6.85	8.85	7.80	9.45	4.35	3.85	3.60	4.65	4.20	3.50	4.40
	ATS	3.80	1.95	3.85	2.80	3.65	4.00	4.65	4.00	2.60	2.95	3.90	4.25	3.45	5.20
	logistic W-LR	0.05	0.10	0.10	0.30	1.35	3.80	6.20	0.05	0.10	0.05	0.15	1.20	2.55	6.30





### 1. 11. Summary of error rates for $p=0.9$

Maximum smoothed type I error rates for all methods in all situations, partitioned for designs

- with small and large number of cells,
- with positively correlated and negatively correlated  $n_i$  and  $p_i$ ,
- with equal and unequal cell counts

effect model	parametric		Puri & Sen		ATS		logistic	
	small	large	small	large	small	large	small	large
A	5.41	5.50	5.94	5.27	5.29	5.27	3.94	4.04
B (A sig, $n_i$ and $p_i$ indep)	5.62	5.31	3.66	3.45	4.62	5.10	4.37	6.54
A (AB sig)	5.95	5.42	4.82	3.96	5.62	4.80	25.65	12.31
AB	5.52	5.59	5.67	5.36	5.17	4.84	4.12	3.52
AB (A sig, $n_i$ and $p_i$ indep)	6.00	9.09	3.98	5.60	3.34	5.44	0.10	0.29
AB (A sig, B sig)	7.12	8.45	5.50	5.84	5.85	5.80	4.65	5.09
	$n_i \sim p_i$	$n_i   p_i$	$n_i \sim p_i$	$n_i   p_i$	$n_i \sim p_i$	$n_i   p_i$	$n_i \sim p_i$	$n_i   p_i$
B (A sig, $n_i$ and $p_i$ dep)	10.94	3.24	7.07	1.75	4.74	4.67	6.04	4.41
AB (A sig, $n_i$ and $p_i$ dep)	14.90	5.29	9.18	2.84	4.15	4.24	0.22	0.12
	equal	unequal	equal	unequal	equal	unequal	equal	unequal
A	5.29	5.50	5.27	5.94	5.27	5.29	4.04	3.80
B (A sig, $n_i$ and $p_i$ indep)	5.62	5.28	3.66	2.94	5.10	4.62	6.54	5.61
A (AB sig)	5.42	5.95	4.35	4.82	4.89	5.62	12.93	25.65
AB	5.52	5.59	5.45	5.67	5.17	4.33	4.12	2.77
AB (A sig, $n_i$ and $p_i$ indep)	8.94	9.09	5.60	5.23	5.41	5.44	0.29	0.27
AB (A sig, B sig)	7.12	8.45	5.50	5.84	5.85	5.80	4.65	5.09